

# **Rules Rule – Level 4**

# **ANSWERS**

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*P. 4 Find the pattern*

sud/den/ly	a/pproach	cree/pers
in/stant/ly	pos/sib/le	blam/ing
drum/ming	con/sid/er	hur/ry/ing
sta/ting	oi/ly	breathe
con/ceal/ing	sam/ple	twigh/light
lou/dest	stut/ter/ing	din/er
slo/ping	la/test	stealing
bit/ter/ly	free/dom	trai/ner

\* Note: ar, er, ir, or, ur are known as 'r' controlled vowels.

\* The patterns students should note are:

- Every syllable has a vowel.
- Short vowels in the middle of words are most commonly followed by at least two consonants and the syllabification line goes after a consonant.
- Long vowels in the middle of words are most commonly followed by one consonant and the syllabification line goes after the vowel(s).

*P. 5 Practice exercise*

bat - bait, boat, beat

con - coin, cone

slop - slope, sloop

lad - lead, laid, load

shut - shute, shout

bit - bite, bait

Ben - been, bean

hop - hope, hoop

man - mane, main, mean, moan

lid - laid, lied

rod - rode, road

Sam - same, seam

*P. 6 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	3	shade
2.	1	little
3.	1	excited
4.	3	drive
5.	3	railway
6.	1	cart
7.	3	huge

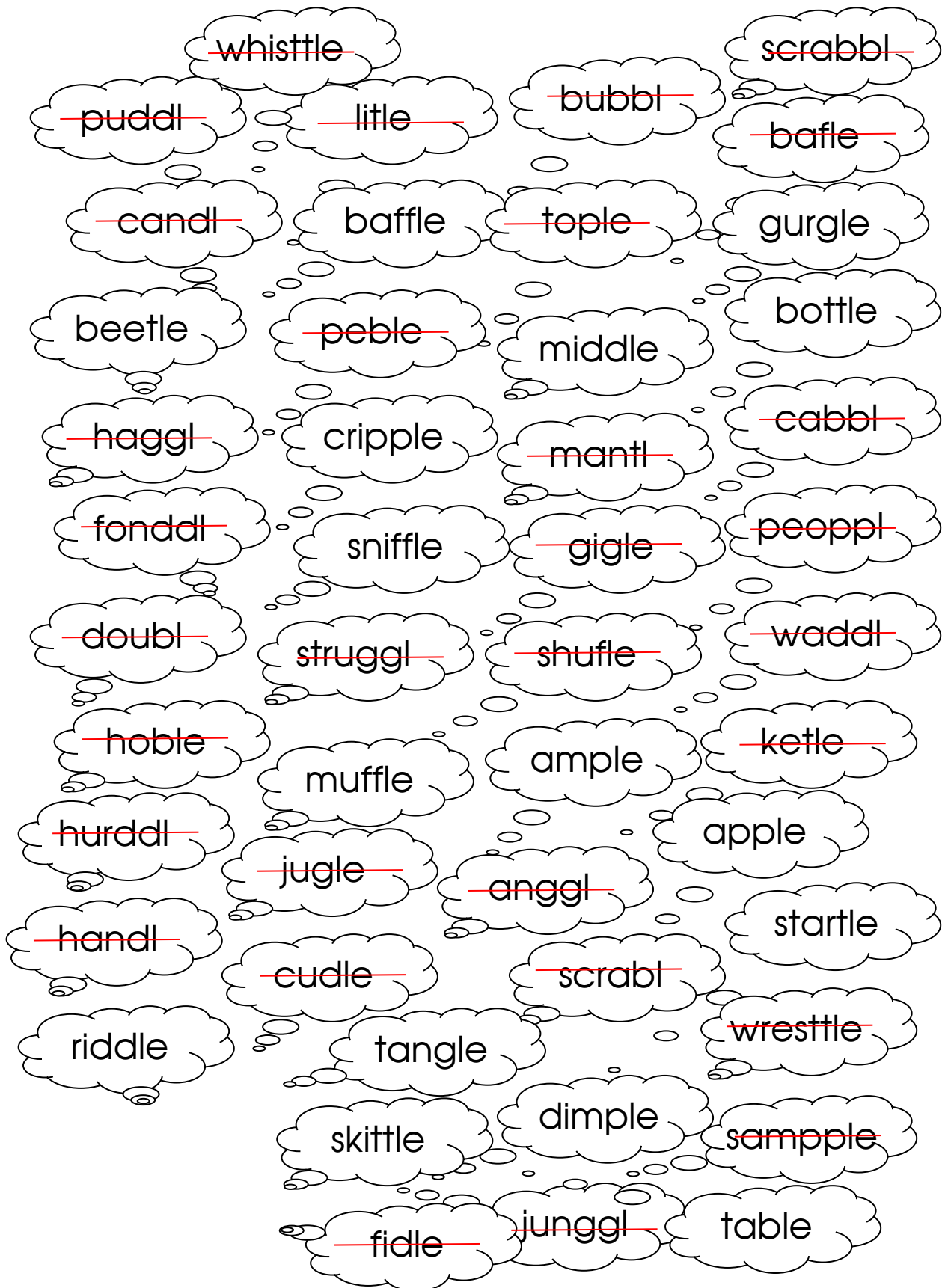
	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	1	experts
2.	1	often
3.	2, 14	jogging
4.	2	fit
5.	1	people
6.	1	eaten
7.	3	athlete

*P. 8 Find the pattern*

Double Consonants		Single Consonants	
bubble	fiddle	people	mantle
shuffle		sample	purple
wriggle		curdle	startle
battle		fickle	
gaggle		needle	

\* Note: Draw students' attention to the fact that if there are two different consonants after the short vowel you don't double the consonant before the 'le'.  
 \* Help students find a strategy for remembering the consonants that go with the 'le' rule (ble, dle, fle, gle, ple, tle).

P. 9 Practice exercise



P.10 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	31	beedle	7.	31	Yintles
2.	31,11	dangling	8.	31	stropple
3.	31	barpled	9.	31	vuffle
4.	31	faffles	10.	31,11	coddling
5.	31	miggles	11.	31	weebles
6.	31	lambles	12.	31,11	dargling

P. 12 Find the pattern

impossible ✓	musical	comical	people ✓
	simple ✓	tragicall	mingle ✓
wrinkle ✓	paddle ✓	abnormal	feeble ✓
	thistle ✓	editorial	gargle ✓
additional	floral	marble ✓	postal
	needle ✓	example ✓	spectacle ✓
signal	purple ✓	natural	clinical

\* le is used when it is a part of the word.

\* al is used as a suffix on the end of base/root words.

P. 13 Practice exercise

A	S	I	N	G	LE	P	M	I	S
LE	P	M	A	L	I	T	T	LE	I
P	R	P	F	O	R	M	AL	T	G
E	O	E	LE	B	A	F	B	R	N
O	A	S	N	AL	C	C	R	U	AL
P	I	D	T	T	E	N	E	T	V
LE	G	N	A	AL	AL	T	H	AL	O
C	R	U	M	B	LE	T	R	U	H

people

ample

rental

angle

postal

turtle

hurtle

crumble

formal

simple

single

signal

fable

little

global

herbal

apple

oval

By mistake: accidental

P. 13 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	31,32	bubbles	8.	32	final
2.	32	bridal	9.	31,32	candle
3.	32	carnival	10.	32	normal
4.	31,32	shuffled	11.	11,31,32	juggling
5.	32	comical	12.	32	annual
6.	31,32	cackled	13.	31	people
			14.	32,10,14	usually

P. 16 Find the pattern

<u>ss</u>	<u>se</u>	<u>s</u>	<u>zz</u>	<u>ze</u>	<u>z</u>
sadness	increase	<del>plus</del>	whizz	snooze	<del>quiz</del>
useless	purse	<del>focus</del>	jazz	freeze	
class	pulse	<del>this</del>	fizz	wheeze	
	bruise	boxes		breeze	
	noise	plums			
		flakes			

P. 17 Practice exercise

c	l	a	s	s	j	a	z	z		
w	h	i	z	z	n	o	i	s	e	
q	u	i	z	s	n	e	e	z	e	
u	n	l	e	s	s	a	m	a	z	e
p	l	u	s	p	l	e	a	s	e	
i	m	p	r	e	s	s				

*P. 18 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	16	tease	8.	12	tips
2.	16	forms	9.	17	freeze
3.	12	victims	10.	16	express
4.	16	regardless	11.	16	release
5.	16	false	12.	12	reasons
6.	17	buzz	13.	16	focus
7.	16	witness	14.	16,12	response

*P. 20 Find the pattern*

scant	skeg	cred/i/ble	ar/ti/cle	kin/dred	pro/cure
col/lab/or/ate	cash/ier	an/ti/skid	crys/tal/lise		
clan/des/tine	snor/kel	al/co/hol	sculp/ture	ex/crete	
mus/ke/teer	gher/kin	ad/vo/cate	cul/min/ate	ab/scond	

<u>  </u> e	skeg	snorkel	musketeer
<u>  </u> i	kindred	antiskid	gherkin
<u>  </u> o	collaborate	alcohol	abscond
<u>  </u> u	procure	sculpture	culminate
<u>  </u> l	article	clandestine	
<u>  </u> r	credible	crystallise	excrete

\* Use `c` when the next letter is a, o, u, l or r.

\* Use `k` when the next letter is i or e.



P. 21 Practice exercise

<sup>1</sup> K	E	N	N	E	<sup>2</sup> L	A	N	D	S	C	A
											P
D	U	C	A	T	I	O	<sup>9</sup> N	A	P		<sup>3</sup> E
<sup>8</sup> E									K		S
S	E	C	L	O	T	<sup>13</sup> H			I		K
U	L								<sup>10</sup> N		I
C	B		R						L		M
X	A		E						I		<sup>4</sup> O
<sup>7</sup> E	<sup>12</sup> T		T	P	O	C			H		V
S	E								T		E
A	K	N	A	L	<sup>11</sup> B	U	L	C			R
E											C
R	C	E	<sup>6</sup> D	N	O	C	E	<sup>5</sup> S	T	A	O

*p. 22 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	5	lorikeet	8.	1,5,32	article
2.	5	unconscious	9.	1,5	cantankerous
3.	5,14	scullery	10.	5,11	incriminating
4.	5,11	escaping	11.	1,14	clandestine
5.	5,14	kidnapper	12.	5	colonel
6.	5	enclosure	13.	5,11	curator
7.	1,5	scrutinised	14.	1,5	skeptical
			15.	5,14,28,29	collaboration

*P. 24 Find the pattern*

struck	li/lac	jack/et	ob/ject
cross/walk	geck/o	al/pha/bet/ic	brisk
sulk	ab/duct	an/ec/dote	trick/le
tox/ic	crack/ing	dy/nam/ic	knock
rick/et/y	shrink	con/tract	chip/munk

<b>_c</b>	<b>_k</b>	<b>_ck</b>
lilac	crosswalk	stuck
object	brisk	jacket
alphabetic	sulk	gecko
abduct	shrink	trickle
anecdotal	chipmunk	cracking
toxic		knock
dynamic		rickety
contract		

P. 26 Practice exercise

Is the /k/ after a short vowel?

No  Yes 

Use 'k'

Is the /k/ followed by a consonant?

Yes  No 

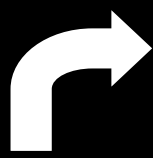
Use 'c'

Is the /k/ at the end of a multisyllabic word?

Yes  No 

Use 'c'

Use 'ck'



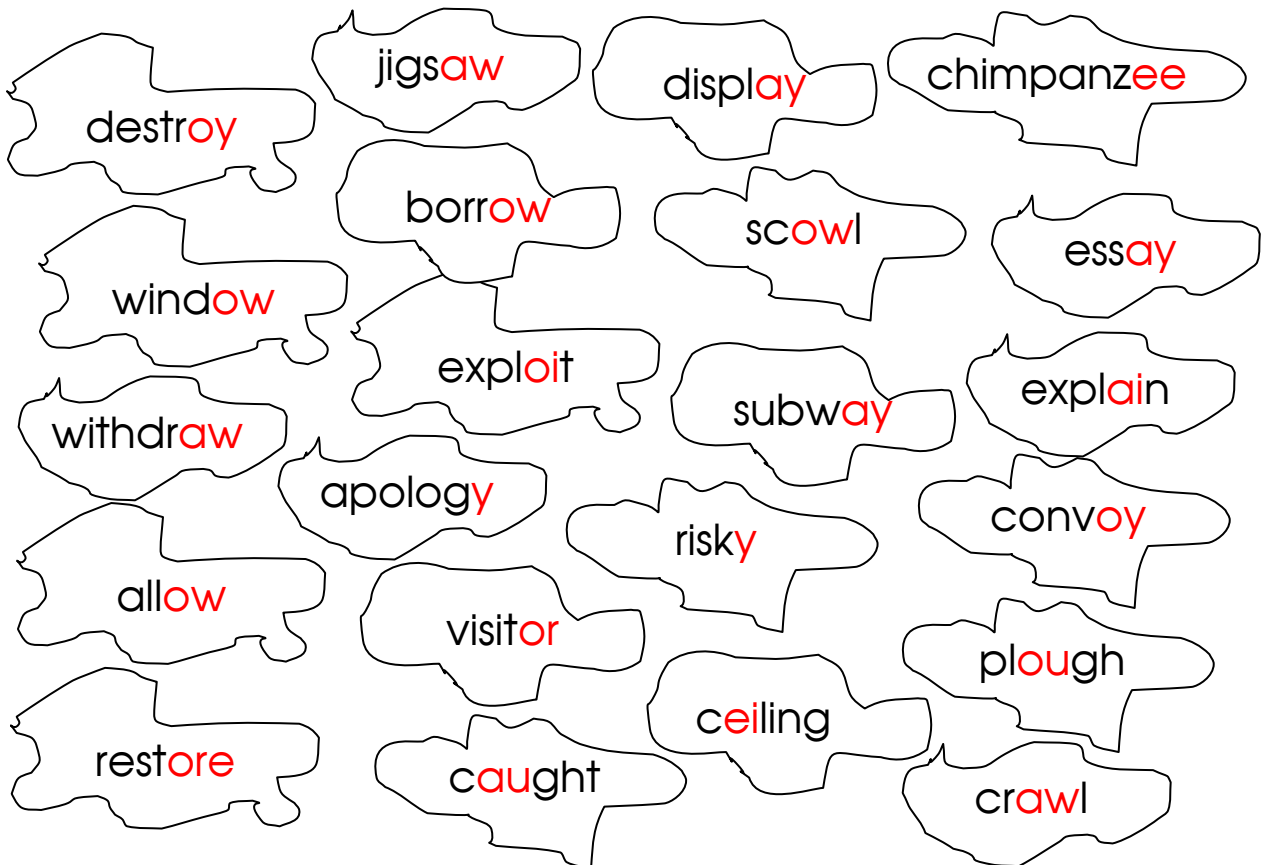
arseni_____			arsenic	
clin_____			clinic	
stru_____				struck
slee_____	sleek			
confli_____t		conflict		
plu_____				pluck
inta_____e	intake			
plasti_____			plastic	
blea_____	bleak			
thi_____en				thicken
mus_____			music	
franti_____			frantic	
almana_____			almanac	
sli_____				slick
mista_____e	mistake			
blan_____et	blanket			
whis_____	whisk			

P. 27 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	13	monkeys
2.	9	picnic
3.	9	perfect
4.	1,9	jackets
5.	9	pesky
6.	9	traffic

	Rules	Correct Spelling
7.	9	backpacks
8.	5,9	spectacle
9.	1,9	talking
10.	9	stick
11.	1,9	trickling
12.	9	inspect
13.	9	satisfactory

P. 29 Find the pattern



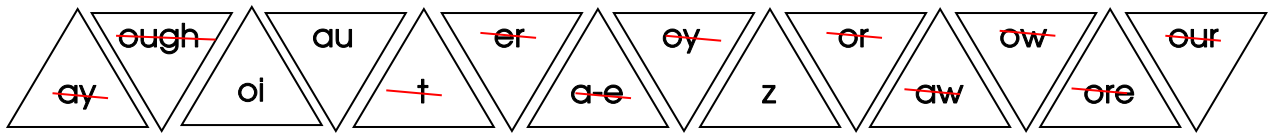
P. 30 Practice exercise

emoloi	exclude ✓	restau
interplay ✓	subdui	misconstrue ✓
amplifei	contractor ✓	squaw ✓
convey ✓	you ✓	displai
convoy ✓	implau	didgeridoo ✓
plou	throu	brew ✓
constantly ✓	plentei	

P. 31 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	18	Faraway
2.	10	story
3.	36	explore
4.	36	enjoy
5.	10	fairy
6.	36	eyebrows
7.	10,23	Goodies
8.	36	stew
9.	14 (10)	toffee
10.	36	store
11.	36	display
12.	36 (10)	greedy
13.	36	through

p. 33 Find the pattern



inventor      birthday      straw      appoint  
 employ      amaze      flour      straight  
 brow      daughter      ointment      implore  
 convoy      hour      replay  
 through      loiter      contractor      stow  
 constrain

P. 34 Practice exercise

d	e	s	t	r	o	y
e	x	p	l	o	r	e
f	l	o	u	r		
v	i	s	i	t	o	r
d	i	s	p	l	a	y
l	o	y	a	l		
s	t	a	i	n		
p	o	i	s	o	n	
p	l	a	y	e	r	
m	o	u	s	e		
b	e	f	o	r	e	
p	l	o	u	g	h	

P. 35 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	1,31	little	8.	1, 26	before
2.	14	built	9.	36	play
3.	36	hay	10.	5,13,15	cried
4.	9	sticks	11.	36	destroy
5.	5,36	clay	12.	36	although
6.	1,36,15	enjoyed	13.	18	join
7.	26	visitor	14.	36,18	ploy
			15.		

P. 37 Find the pattern

incapable illegible irrational  
immoral impure uneasy disobey  
unsung disown illogical impolite  
irrelevant immodest unbaked disallow  
informal

il+	legible	logical		
im+	moral	pure	polite	modest
ir+	rational	relevant		
dis+	obey	own	allow	
un+	easy	sung	baked	
in+	capable	formal		

*P. 37 Practice exercise*

- |               |               |             |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. unwell     | 5. impolite   | 9. immodest |
| 2. disagree   | 6. dislike    | 10. unhappy |
| 3. illegal    | 7. irregular  |             |
| 4. incomplete | 8. irrelevant |             |

*P. 39 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	34,15	unbothered
2.	1,34,32	incapable
3.	34,32	illogical
4.	34	Unfortunate
5.	34,10,11	irrefutably
6.	34,10,11	unlikely
7.	34	immature
8.	34,1,32	disagreeable
9.	34,11	misfortunes
10.	34,14,10	unhappily
11.	34	immoral
12.	34	irrational
13.	34,1,32	uncomfortable
14.	34	illiterate

*P. 41 Find the pattern*



P. 42 Practice exercise

o	r	a	n	g	e	s						k
						u						n
			p	e	r	c	h	i	n	g		o
	b					h				r		w
	e			s						u		l
b	l	e	a	c	h		s	m	u	d	g	e
	c			r			p			g		d
	e		g	o	r	g	e			e		g
s		r		o			e		n			e
w	h	i	n	g	e		c	o	u	c	h	
i		d		e			h		d			
t		g							g			
c		e	d	g	e			f	e	t	c	h
h												

P. 43 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	20	latch
2.	14,21	cottage
3.	1,20	kitchen
4.	14 (21)	porridge
5.	20,15	munched
6.	21,15,7	managed
7.	20	porch

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	21,14	passage
9.	20,15	stretched
10.	20	couch
11.	14,18,15	annoyed
12.	7	knowledge
13.	21,15	pledged
14.	20	pinch

*P. 45 Find the pattern*

- |                |                 |                |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. evaluate+or | 6. purpose+ful  | 11. deplete+ed |
| 2. active+ate  | 7. hostile+ly   | 12. grease+y   |
| 3. glue+ing    | 8. verbose+ness | 13. confuse+s  |
| 4. move+ment   | 9. locate+ion   | 14. cycle+ist  |
| 5. safe+ty     | 10. live+able   | 15. explore+er |
|                |                 | 16. serve+an   |

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: left;"> <p><b>P. 46</b> <i>Practice Exercise</i></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Does the suffix begin with a vowel?</p> <p>No  Yes </p> <p style="margin-left: 100px;">Add suffix.</p> </div> <div style="text-align: right;"> <p>'e' goes away, then add on the suffix. </p> </div> </div>		
enclose (ure)		enclosure
mistake (en)		mistaken
extreme (ly)	extremely	
believe (able)		believable
intrude (er)		intruder
raise (s)	raises	
slime (y)		slimy
implicate (ion)		implication
concrete (er)		concreter
type (ist)		typist
enslave (ment)	enslavement	
escape (ed)		escaped
surprise (ing)		surprising
dense (ness)	denseness	
expense (ive)		expensive
nine (ty)	ninety	
extreme (ly)	extremely	
sleeve (less)	sleeveless	
haste (y)		hasty
construe (s)	construes	
retrieve (ing)		relieving
explore (er)		explorer
police (men)	policemen	
conserve (atory)		conservatory
enlarge (ing)		enlarging
elope (ment)	elopement	

*P. 47 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	11	ageless
2.	23,11	thieving
3.	11,10	bravely
4.	11	glaring
5.	11	concentration
6.	11	movement

	Rules	Correct Spelling
7.	18,11,16,10	noisily
8.	11	shiny
9.	11	snoring
10.	1,11,15	wakened
11.	32	ambles
12.	11	peaceful

*P. 49 Find the pattern*

'e' goes		'e' stays	
Base word	Suffix	Base word	Suffix
enforce	er	salvage	able
strange	est	large	ly
deface	ed	service	ability
oblige	ed	recharge	able
race	y	courage	ous
converge	ing	unnotice	able
age	ist	merge	S
complace	ent	engage	ment

*P. 50 Practice exercise*

1. courageous
2. replaceable
3. judgement
4. convergent
5. knowledgeable
6. pledging
7. enforceability
8. noticeably
9. advantageous
10. management

*P. 51 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	33	outrageous
2.	14,11/33	villagers
3.	33,10	courageously
4.	11/33	obliging
5.	34,31,33,1	unmanageable
6.	1,11/33	engagement
7.	33	gorgeous

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	11/33	pledging
9.	14,33	advantageous
10.	33,32,8,1	knowledgeabl e
11.	11/33	trudging
12.	34,33,32,1	irreplaceable
13.	14,33,10	noticeably
14.	14,33,32	marriageable

*P. 53 Find the pattern*

/j/	/v/	/k/	/kw/
orphanage	survive	mosquito	equate
oblige	reserve	racquet	tranquil
voltage	valve	cheque	squeal
challenge	effective	mosque	acquit
cringe	behave	antique	sequence

*P. 54 Practice exercise*

1. queer
2. wave
3. damage
4. huge
5. shave
6. quiet
7. square
8. garbage
9. sleeve
10. brave





















To watch closely: observe

P. 55 Test your understanding










	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	6,35	require	8.	23,7	receive
2.	14,7,9	objective	9.	6,35	enquire
3.	7	percentage	10.	7,14	improve
4.	7,14	challenge	11.	7	urge
5.	7,23	achieve	12.	6,35	acquire
6.	7	encourage	13.	6,12	qualifications
7.	7	positive	14.	12	dreams

P. 57 Find the pattern

a	<del>b</del>	<del>c</del>	<del>d</del>	<del>e</del>	<del>f</del>	<del>g</del>	h	i	j	k	<del>l</del>	<del>m</del>
<del>n</del>	<del>o</del>	<del>p</del>	q	<del>r</del>	<del>s</del>	<del>t</del>	u	v	w	x	y	<del>z</del>

 splinter	 rubbish	 shedding	 bleed
 account	 dragged	 gladly	 charmed
 miller	 stammer	 toffee	 funnier
 wettest	 loops	 sloppy	 arrow
 screeching	 fitness	 professor	 fuzzy

P. 58  
Practice  
Exercise

	Is the vowel short? No  Yes 	Is there only one letter after the short vowel? No  Yes 	Are you adding a suffix beginning with a vowel? No  Yes 	Is the syllable stressed? No  Yes 	Double the next letter, then add suffix, unless it is a letter that is not doubled. 
remit (ance)					remitance
spook (ed)	spooked				
sin (ful)			sinful		
damp (er)		damp			
open (ing)				opening	
glad (ly)			gladly		
unplan (ed)					unplanned
hard (est)	hardest				
chop (y)					choppy
hot (ness)			hotness		
happen (ing)				happening	
embed (ed)					embedded
neat (est)	neatest				
inspect (or)		inspector			
propel (ant)					propellant
conform (ist)		conformist			
begin (er)					beginner

*P. 59 Test your understanding*

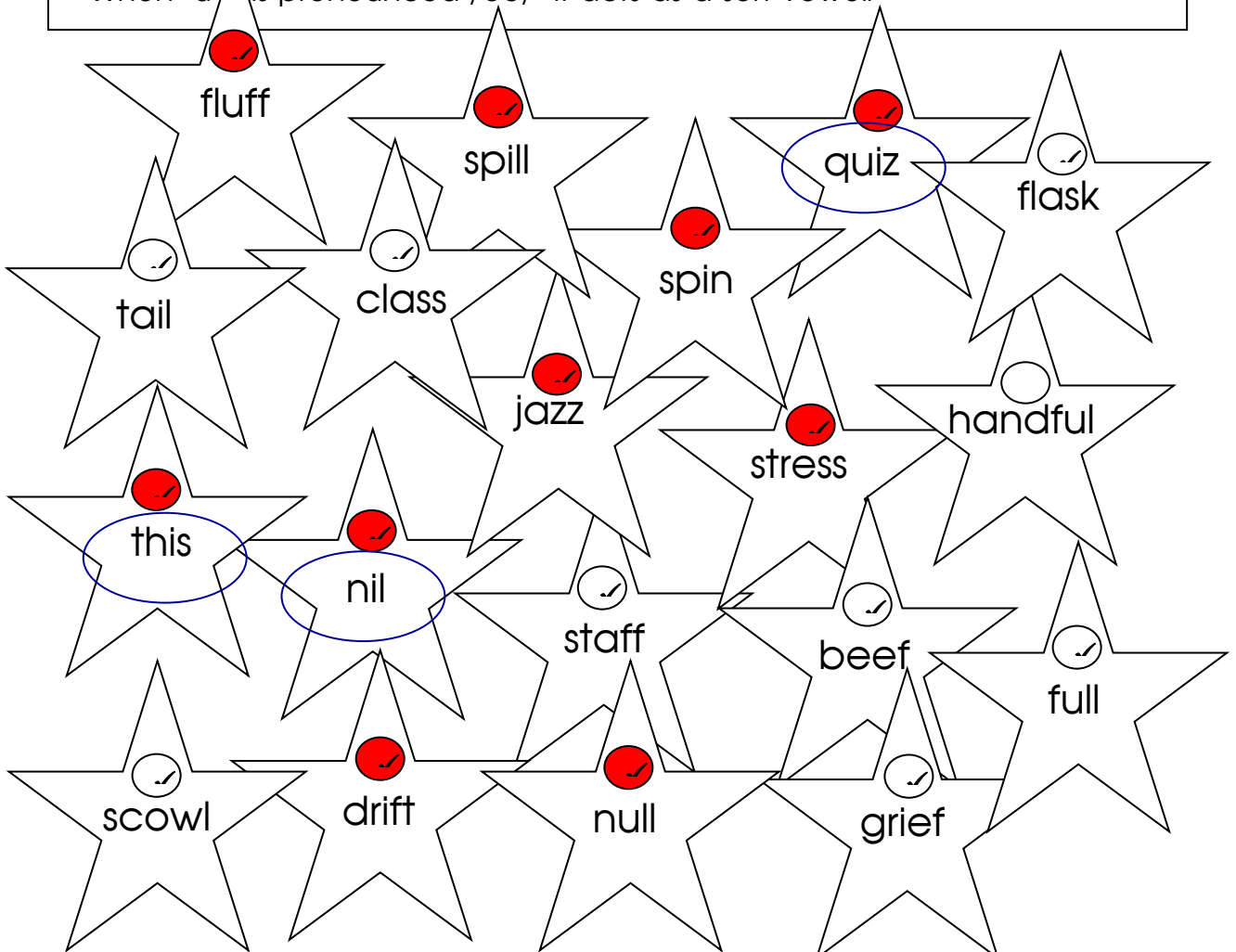
	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14,1	commitment	7.	14,12	vaccinations
2.	14,32	responsible	8.	14,1	symptoms
3.	14	obligation	9.	14	assistance
4.	34,14	illegal	10.	14/22	allows
5.	14,32	additional	11.	14,5	escape
6.	14	recommended	12.	14	sufficient
			13.	14	appetite

*p. 61 Find the pattern*

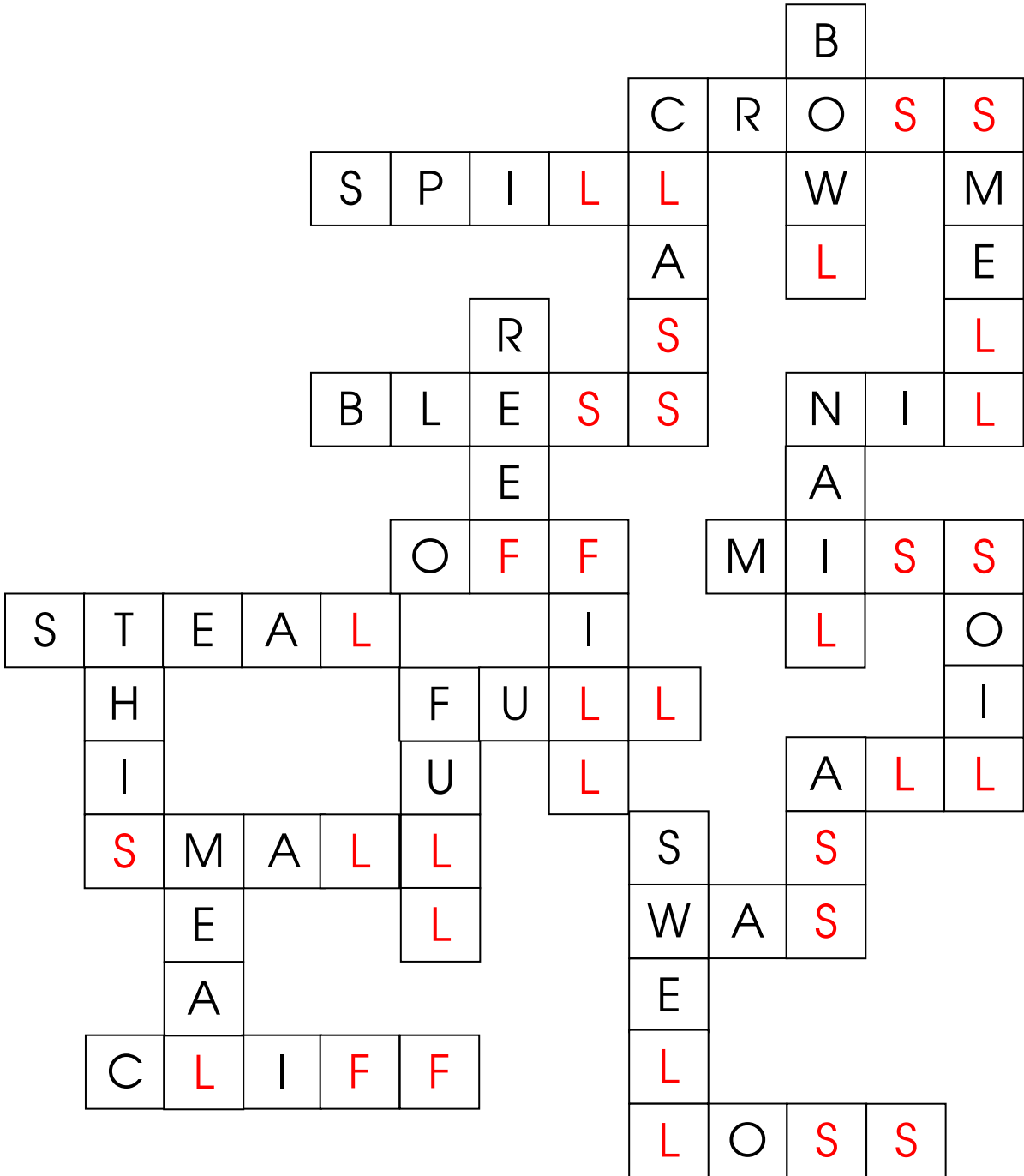


\* When 'a' is pronounced /ar/ it acts as a short vowel. In some dialects of English it is not pronounced as /ar/ but /a/.

\* When 'u' is pronounced /oo/ it acts as a sort vowel.



P. 62 Practice exercise





P. 63 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	18,8	soil
2.	8/25	awful
3.	14	healthy
4.	14	leafy
5.	5,8	skill
6.	8	smells

	Rules	Correct Spelling
7.	14	mulch
8.	1	fiborous
9.	8	grass
10.	25	useful
11.	25	minerals
12.	8	still
13.	8	miss

P. 65 Find the pattern

Word	Syllables	Vowel	Compound – not 'all'	'll' or 'l'
always	2		X	I
useful	2	short	X	I
alligator	4	short	X	ll
along	2	short	X	I
hotel	2	short	X	I
almost	2		X	I
ball+room	2		✓	ll
stalk	1		X	I
squall	1		X	ll

P. 66 Practice exercise

S	P	M	A	R	S	H	M	A	LL	O	W
H	K	U	A	O	A	E	W	I	I	E	R
A	L	N	R	LL	R	L	R	P	M	L	A
LL	A	T	S	A	O	H	A	F	D	I	LL
A	W	I	F	R	T	T	W	L	N	E	Y
M	A	L	T	E	R	N	A	T	I	V	E
S	E	N	U	O	L	B	LL	E	W	S	LL
W	O	T	L	A	S	L	E	G	N	A	A
C	A	N	C	E	L	L	T	L	A	H	C
LL	N	I	L	U	F	R	A	E	F	A	LL

tall	patrol	thrill	also
salt	small	nil	fearful
rally	marshmallow	bald	halt
veil	welfare	shall	fall
call	windmill	until	alley
wallet	swell	allot	stall
alternative	control	hall	cancel
walk	angel		

Dominant, controlling: powerful

*P. 67 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	22/14,18	always	8.	25	towels
2.	22/14,9	walk	9.	25,14	helpful
3.	5,14,25/32	kennel	10.	25,34	until
4.	14,25	pencil	11.	22/14	welcome
5.	22/14,10	allergy	12.	22/14	alright
6.	22/14,18	alternate	13.	22/14,5,11	allocating
7.	5,25	careful	14.	22/14	along

*P. 69 Find the pattern*

thangking	thank <u>ing</u>	kwaint	quaint
impliy	imply	exseed	exceed
trackt	tracked		

*P. 70 Practice exercise*

liquid	excess	anklet
angle	squeal	mocked ✓
taxes	blanket ✓	equestrian ✓
drinker ✓	shocked	spry
wrecked ✓	xylophone	wrinkle ✓
quaint ✓	attacked	winking
imply	squelchy	

*P. 71 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	24,12	socks
2.	35	think
3.	14,9,15	looked
4.	14,24	silly
5.	35/5,9	quick
6.	35/5	queer

	Rules	Correct Spelling
7.	35	exercise
8.	35/5,1	equipment
9.	24,35	everything
10.	5,11,10	crazy
11.	35/12	foxes
12.	14,35/10	tiny
13.	35,15	backed

*P. 73 Find the pattern*

`r' doubled		`r' not doubled	
Base word	Suffix	Base word	Suffix
concur	ed	mother*	ing
blur	y	infer	s
transfer	ing	refer*	ence
mulberry		lorikeet	
ferry		bar	tender
embarrass		spur	s
stir	ed	star	let
occur	ence	whir	ly
current			

*P. 74 Practice exercise*

occur+ed=occurred  
 star+let=starlet  
 stir+ing=stirring  
 disbar+ment=disbarment  
 confer+ing=conferring  
 incur+s=incurs

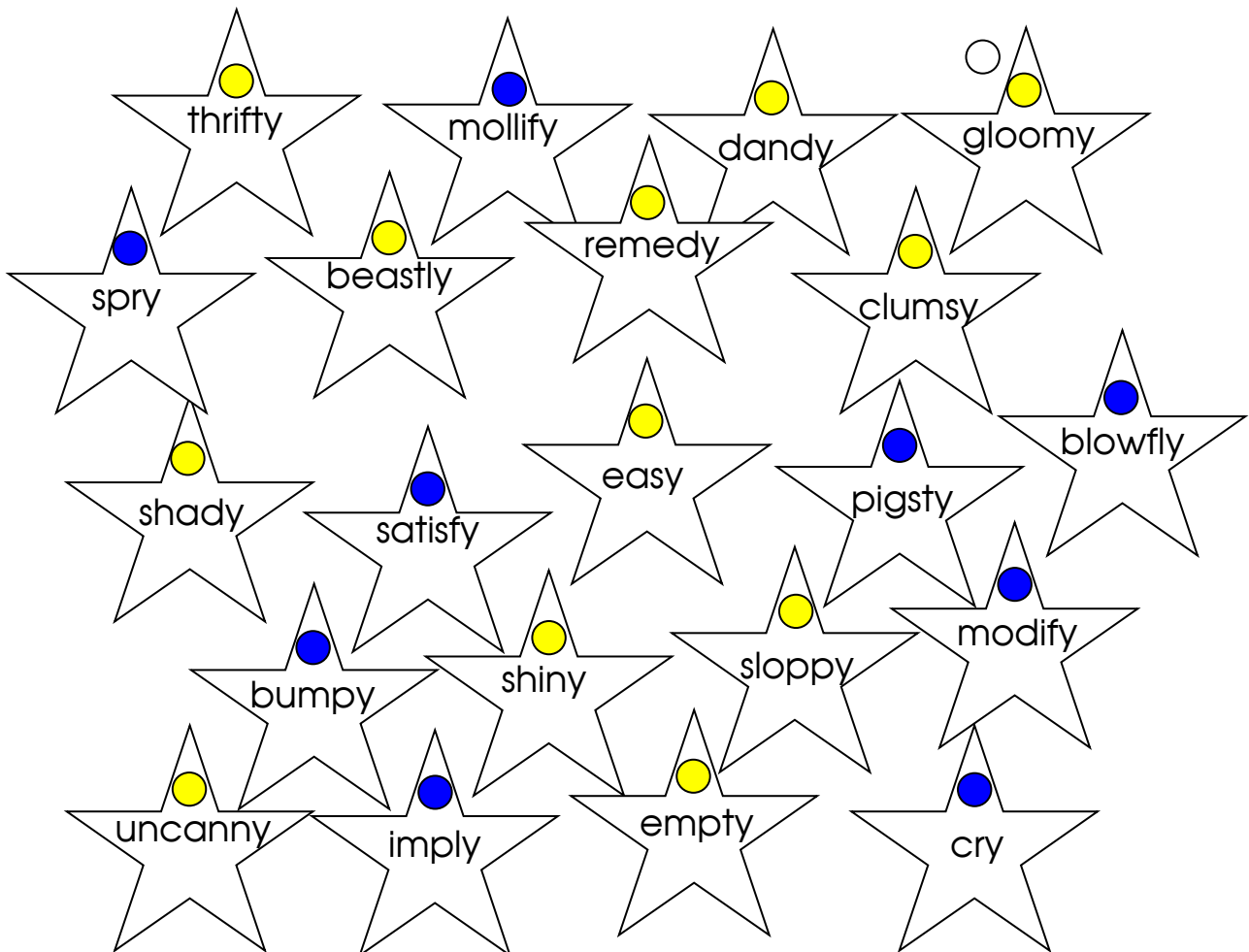
foster+ed=fostered  
 stir+er=stirrer  
 deter+ent=deterrent  
 refer+ee=referee  
 fur+y=furry  
 whir+ed=whirred

*P. 75 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14,37	referring
2.	5,37,15	concurred
3.	5,37	scarring
4.	14	embarrassing
5.	14,37	deterrent
6.	37	staring
7.	37	preference

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	39	disbarred
9.	37,15	incurred
10.	14,37,15	transferred
11.	14,1	person
12.	9,14,37	occurs
13.	37	furry

*P. 77 Find the pattern*



P. 78 Practice exercise

trendy ●	rectify ●	gloomy ●	occupy ●
grubby ●	firmly ●	cabby ●	tasty ●
noisy ●	thereby ●	slimy ●	butterfly ●
horrify ●	sloppy ●	crispy ●	victory ●
hasty ●	nanny ●	spiny ●	reply ●

P. 79 Test your understanding






	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	10	city	9.	10	slowly
2.	10	feathery	10.	35,10	cry
3.	10	very	11.	14,10	happy
4.	14,10	fancy	12.	14,10	reply
5.	14,10	jewellery	13.	35,10	spy
6.	10	certainly	14.	14,10	literally
7.	14,10	artfully	15.	13,10	happily
8.	14,10	clearly	16.	14,35,10	sadly

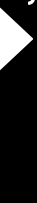

P. 81 Find the pattern

implied-imply  
 stayed-stay  
 monkeys-monkey  
 stroppier-stroppy  
 conveyor-convey  
 spying-spy  
 happily-happy

compliant-comply  
 employed-employ  
 laziness-lazy  
 slaying-slay  
 sloppiest-sloppy  
 busier-busy  
 ponies-pny

buyer-buy  
 noisily-noisy-noise  
 shadiest-shady-shade  
 babies-baby

Does the 'y' follow a vowel?  
 Yes  No  Are you adding on 'ing'?  
 Yes  No  Change 'y' to 'i' and add 'es' or the suffix. 

Just add suffix.  Just add suffix. 

lolly	(s)				lollies
pray	(ed)	prayed			
reply	(ing)		replying		
satisfy	(s)				satisfies
unlucky	(ly)				unluckily
lady	(s)				ladies
stay	(ed)	stayed			
imply	(ing)		implying		
replay	(ing)	replaying			
pretty	(er)				prettiest
noisy	(est)				noisiest
stray	(s)	strays			
reply	(ed)				replies
employ	(ing)	employing			
penny	(less)				pennies
crazy	(er)				crazier
frothy	(ness)				frothiness
chimney	(s)	chimneys			

P. 85 Find the pattern

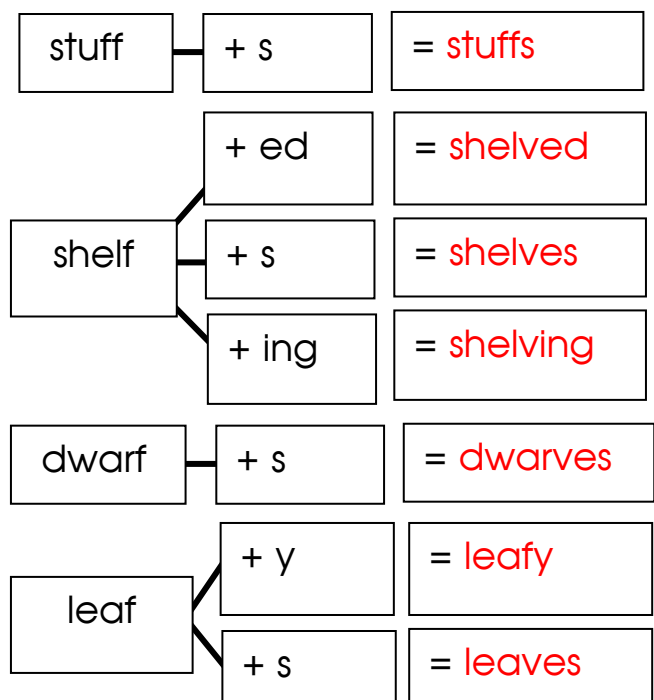
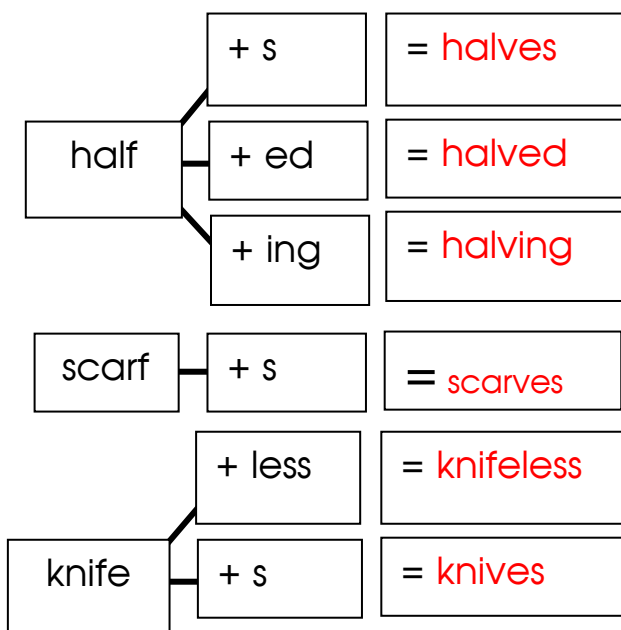
	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14,13	butterflies
2.	5,10,13	countries
3.	14,13,1	tiniest
4.	19	leaves
5.	13	greyish
6.	9,1,31	remarkable
7.	13	quantities

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	9,13,10	unluckily
9.	5,18	encased
10.	18/13	staying
11.	13,1	beautiful
12.	13	employees
13.	14,13,1	prettiest
14.	14,18/13	displayed

P. 83 Test your understanding

Change 'f/fe' to 'v'		No Change	
lives	thieved	lifeless	scoffs
thieving		lifesaver	scoffed
thieves		scoffing	scoffer

P. 86 Practice exercise





P. 87 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	19	wives	8.	19,12	cliffs
2.	19,14	stuffed	9.	19	shelving
3.	19	meatloaves	10.	19	safety
4.	23,19	thieves	11.	19,12,14	penknives
5.	19	leaves	12.	19,24	sniffing
6.	14,12	tarrifs	13.	19	selfish
7.	19	wolves	14.	19	halved

P. 89 Find the pattern

ss/s	x	o	ch	sh	z/zz
------	---	---	----	----	------

impresses      embarrasses      taxes  
 cockroaches  
 mosquitoes      dashes      scratches      banjoes  
 progresses      punches      flamingoes      cargoes  
 switches      perches      axes      tornadoes  
 quizzes      astonishes      whizzes      coaxes  
 establishes      jinxes      amasses      buzzes  
 waltzes      hairbrushes      transfixes      compasses

*P. 90 Practice exercise*

pianos  
distresses  
squashes  
triads  
triplexes  
parishes

daffodils  
disarms  
heroes  
perplexes  
screeches  
studios

intermeshes  
embarrasses  
tomatoes  
fizzes  
affords

*P. 91 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	12	Fleaches
2.	12,24	boxes
3.	12	beaches
4.	12	foxes
5.	12	meeches



	Rules	Correct Spelling
6.	12	Sleaches
7.	12	Larshes
8.	12,16	lasses
9.	12	marshes
10.	12	taxes



*P. 93 Find the pattern*



Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
kisses	kiss	trout	trout
buffalo	buffalo	species	species
women	woman	mice	mouse
cherries	cherry	speeches	speech
valleys	valley	cargoes	cargo
octopi	octopus	buildings	building
calves	calf	cash	cash



+s	+es	Vowel Changes	Same	No Singular
valleys	kisses	women	buffalo	species
buildings	cherries	octopi	trout	
	calves	mice	cash	
	speeches			
	cargoes			



**P. 94**  
**Practice**  
**Exercise**

Does the word stay the same?  
No   
Yes   
Write the word.

Do you need to change the vowel?  
No   
Yes   
Change the vowel.

Do you need to change 'y' to 'i' and add 'es' (rule 13)?  
No   
Yes 

Does the word end in s, z, o, x, ch or sh' (rule 12)?  
No   
Yes   
Add 'es'.

Do you need to change 'f' or 'fe' to 'v' and add 'es' (rule 19)?  
No   
Yes   
Add 's'.

marble						marbles
woman	women					
branch			branches			
wife				wives		
baby		babies				
sheep	sheep					
mouse	mice					
bath					baths	
marsh			marshes			
deer	deer					
potato			potatoes			
cash			cash			
toy					toys	
body		bodies				
calf				calves		

*P. 95 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	12	hours	8.	4	lice
2.	12	pianos	9.	20,12	watches
3.	14,19	wives	10.	12	dishes
4.	24,12	foxes	11.	13	donkeys
5.	4	sheep	12.	14,13	babies
6.	9,10,12,13	monkeys	13.	14,13	lollies
7.	4	dice			

*P. 97 Find the pattern*

Jane and Brian **were** fantastic children. They **swept** the floor every day. They **played** with their younger sisters when they **cried**. They **sang** and **danced** at the old people's home. They **shopped** for their mum when she **was** sick, **cooked** the dinner and **washed** the dishes afterwards

Jane and Brian **planned** to go to university, so they **studied** every night and never **quit** when the work **was** difficult. They **hoped** to get the best grades in the school.

For relaxation, Jane and Brian **painting** pictures, **read** books and **swam** in the pool. They **were** just perfect!!

P. 99  
Practice  
Exercise

<p>Does the word stay the same? No  Yes </p> <p>Write the word.</p>	<p>Do you need to change the  No  Yes </p> <p>Change the vowel.</p>	<p>Does the word end in 'e'? No  Yes </p> <p>'e' goes away and add 'ed'.</p>	<p>Does the word end in a consonant + 'y'? No  Yes </p> <p>Change 'y' to 'i' and add 'ed'.</p>	<p>Does the word have a short vowel followed by one consonant? No  Yes </p> <p>Double the consonant and add 'ed'.</p>	<p>Does the word end in f/fe? No  Yes </p> <p>Change 'f/fe' to 'v' and add 'ed'.</p>	<p>Does the word contain 'ee'? No  Yes </p> <p>Drop an 'e' and add 't'.</p>	<p>Add 'ed'.</p>
---	---	--	--	---	--	---	------------------

shame								shamed
apply			applied					
flop				flopped				
woman	women							
beat	beat							
sleep					slept			
mend	mend							
delay								delayed
teach	taught							
half						halved		
upset	upset							
pay	paid							

P. 100 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14,15	spotted	8.	15	built
2.	5,20,15	caught	9.	15	blew
3.	5,14,13	carried	10.	14,15	fanned
4.	5,11	continued	11.	14,15	trapped
5.	5,24,15	covered	12.	11,35,13,15	terrified
6.	35,13,15	tried	13.	35,15	thought
7.	14,15	returned	14.	15	flew

P. 102 Find the pattern

/ee/

conceit  
hygiene  
piece  
diesel  
grief  
perceive  
atrocities  
deceive  
ceiling  
retrieve

/ie/

apartheid  
feisty  
seismic

/ay/

feign  
surveillance  
airfreight  
unveil  
eighty  
reign  
vein

P.103 Practice exercise A person who tells lies: **DECEIVER**

	<sup>1</sup> F	I	E	L	<b>D</b>	E	R					
<sup>2</sup> R	E	T	R	I	<b>E</b>	V	E					
					<sup>3</sup> C	E	I	L	I	N	G	
		<sup>4</sup> B	R	I	<b>E</b>	F						
	<sup>5</sup> R	E	C	E	<b>I</b>	P	T					
<sup>6</sup> A	C	H	I	E	<b>V</b>	E						
	<sup>7</sup> B	E	L	I	<b>E</b>	V	E					
					<sup>8</sup> R	E	C	E	I	V	E	

P. 106 Find the pattern

	musician		stashing		invitation
x	cushion		mission		marshy
	gracious		Martian	x	mushroom
	slashed		controversial	x	fashion
	efficient		precision		accomplished
	infectious		refresher		washes
	patience		session		squashes
	suspicious		astonishment		

P. 107 Practice exercise

C	N	Y	N	O	ti	A	L	U	P	O	P
C	A	sh	L	E	S	S	O	N	A	si	A
M	ci	I	D	I	R	E	C	ti	O	N	R
N	I	F	R	A	ci	A	L	M	E	O	ti
O	G	R	A	ci	O	U	S	A	N	si	A
si	A	A	D	sh	I	N	Y	O	ci	N	L
N	M	N	D	R	I	C	ti	S	L	A	sh
E	I	ci	I	A	L	O	S	O	ci	M	F
T	N	E	ti	A	P	N	N	E	T	E	L
E	V	N	O	si	O	L	P	X	E	I	S
I	O	T	N	N	S	S	M	A	sh	E	D

slash	fashion	addition	tension
explosion	smashed	racial	ancient
shiny	portion	fishy	mansion
Asian	gracious	partial	facial
special	magician	direction	cashless
population	patient		

Advertisements on the media: **Commercials on televisions**

*P. 108 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	28/29	magician	7.	28/29,1	mathematician
2.	28/29	special	8.	5,14,28/29,12	calculations
3.	14,1,28/29	attention	9.	14,28/29,1	addition
4.	28/29	slashing	10.	28/29,1	solution
5.	28/20	magician	11.	29	mathematician
6.	1,28/29	explosion	12.	14,9,28/20	subtraction



*P. 110 Find the pattern*

size  
capsize  
realise  
emphasise  
supervise  
prize  
penalise  
antagonise  
rise  
dispise  
comprise  
exercise  
organise  
compromise  
surprise  
analyse  
revise  
mobilise  
socialise  
paralyse  
surmise  
otherwise  
energise  
televise  
disguise

*P. 111 Practice exercise*

1. revise
2. realise
3. surprise
4. size
5. capsize
6. utilise
7. analyse
8. paralyse
9. prize
10. surmise
11. exercise
12. comprise
13. optimise

P. 112 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	38	popularised	7.	14,38	sizes
2.	38	organised	8.	15,38,11	customised
3.	14,38	utilises	9.	38	memorised
4.	38,10	surprisingly	10.	14,38	realise
5.	38	analysing	11.	38,15	improvise
6.	14,38	surmise	12.	14,38	advertise

P. 114 Find the pattern

serious (red dot), biography (green dot), compliant (green dot), immediate (red dot), radius (red dot), triumphant (green dot), triangle (green dot), experience (red dot), pliable (green dot), previous (red dot), union (yellow dot), dioxide (green dot), communion (yellow dot), familiar (yellow dot), opinion (yellow dot), bias (green dot), bionic (green dot), onion (yellow dot), violent (green dot), media (red dot), reliant (green dot), champion (red dot), companion (yellow dot).

P. 115 Practice exercise

		18 R						6 M		
19 S	4 C	9 I	23 E	11 N	4 C	23 E		9 I	10 A	11 N
		5 O						8 L		
		12 T	18 R	9 I	10 A	11 N	20 G	8 L	23 E	19 S
								9 I		23 E
						22 V		5 O		11 N
4 C	5 O	6 M	7 P	10 A	11 N	9 I	5 O	11 N		9 I
	11 N		18 R			10 A				5 O
	9 I	13 D	9 I	5 O	12 T		8 L	9 I	10 A	18 R
	5 O		5 O							
	11 N		18 R	10 A	13 D	9 I	5 O			

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Y	F	K	C	O	M	P	L	I	A	N	T	D
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
H	W	J	Z	R	S	G	Q	V	E	X	B	U

P. 116 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	30,8	idiot	8.	30,12	Australians
2.	30,25	material	9.	14,30	podium
3.	14,30,10	obviously	10.	30,1	triathlon
4.	5,30	curious	11.	1,30	experience
5.	5,30	convenient	12.	30	familiar
6.	30	ingredient	13.	30,13	compliant
7.	14,30	millions		30,32	trivial

*P. 119 Practice exercise*

I have a licence to practise law.

I can:

- Advise people of the price to pay for new devices.
- Give you advice on how to prise lids off jars.
- Devise an excellent method for you to do your music practice.
- License new or old vehicles.

Please contact me to view my licence or obtain advice

*P. 120 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling			
Advise	38	advice			
1.	38	licence	6.	38	advice
2.	38	devise	7.	38	advise
3.	9,38	practise	8.	9,38	practice
4.	14,38	advice	9.	11,15,38	advised
5.	38	price	10.	38	advised

*P. 122 Find the pattern*

1. humour + ous = humorous
2. curious + ity = curiosity
3. generous + ity = generosity
4. monstrous+ity = monstrosity
5. vigour + ly = vigorously
6. rigour + ous = rigorous

*P. 123 Practice exercise*

1. odorous
2. viscosity
3. porosity
4. hideosity
5. tumorous
6. clamorous
7. vaporous
8. luminosity
9. impetuosity
10. glamorous=stylish

*P. 123 Test your understanding*

	Rules	Correct Spelling			
1.	14,30,11	terrarium	8.	5,30	calcium
2.	11	enabling	9.	14,7	enlarging
3.	9,12	antics	10.	14,18	hibernate
4.	13,15	satisfied	11.	13,15	buried
5.	19,10	leafy	12.	23	weight
6.	5,18,13	decaying	13.	30	period
7.	30,8	diet	14.	40	glamorous
			15.	18,1	enjoyment