

Rules Rule – Level 3

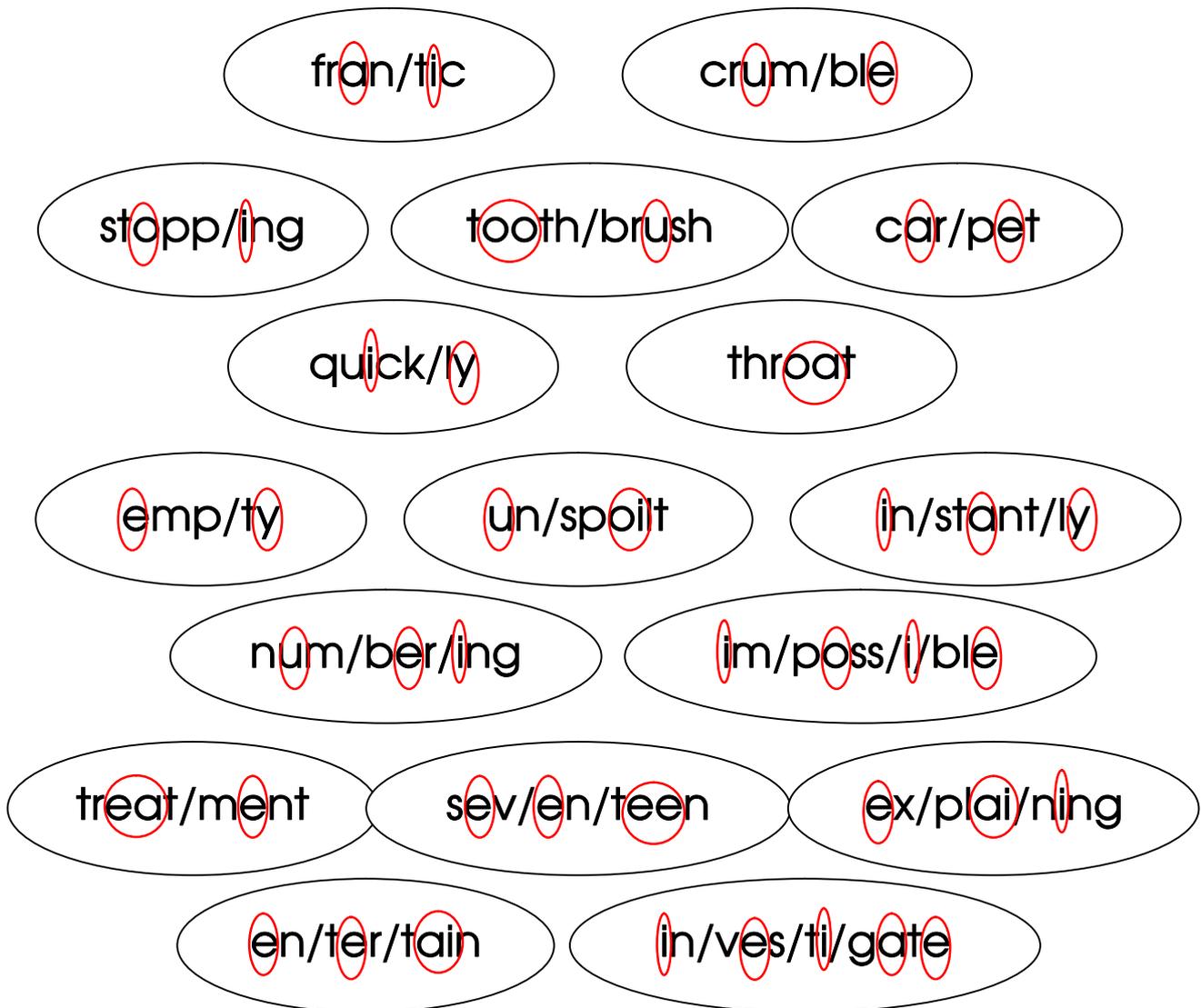
Answers

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P. 4 Find the pattern



* Note: ar, er, ir, or, ur are known as 'r' controlled vowels.

* The patterns students should note are:

- Every syllable has a vowel.
- Short vowels in the middle of words are most commonly followed by at least two consonants and the syllabification line goes after a consonant.
- Long vowels in the middle of words are most commonly followed by one consonant and the syllabification line goes after the vowel(s).

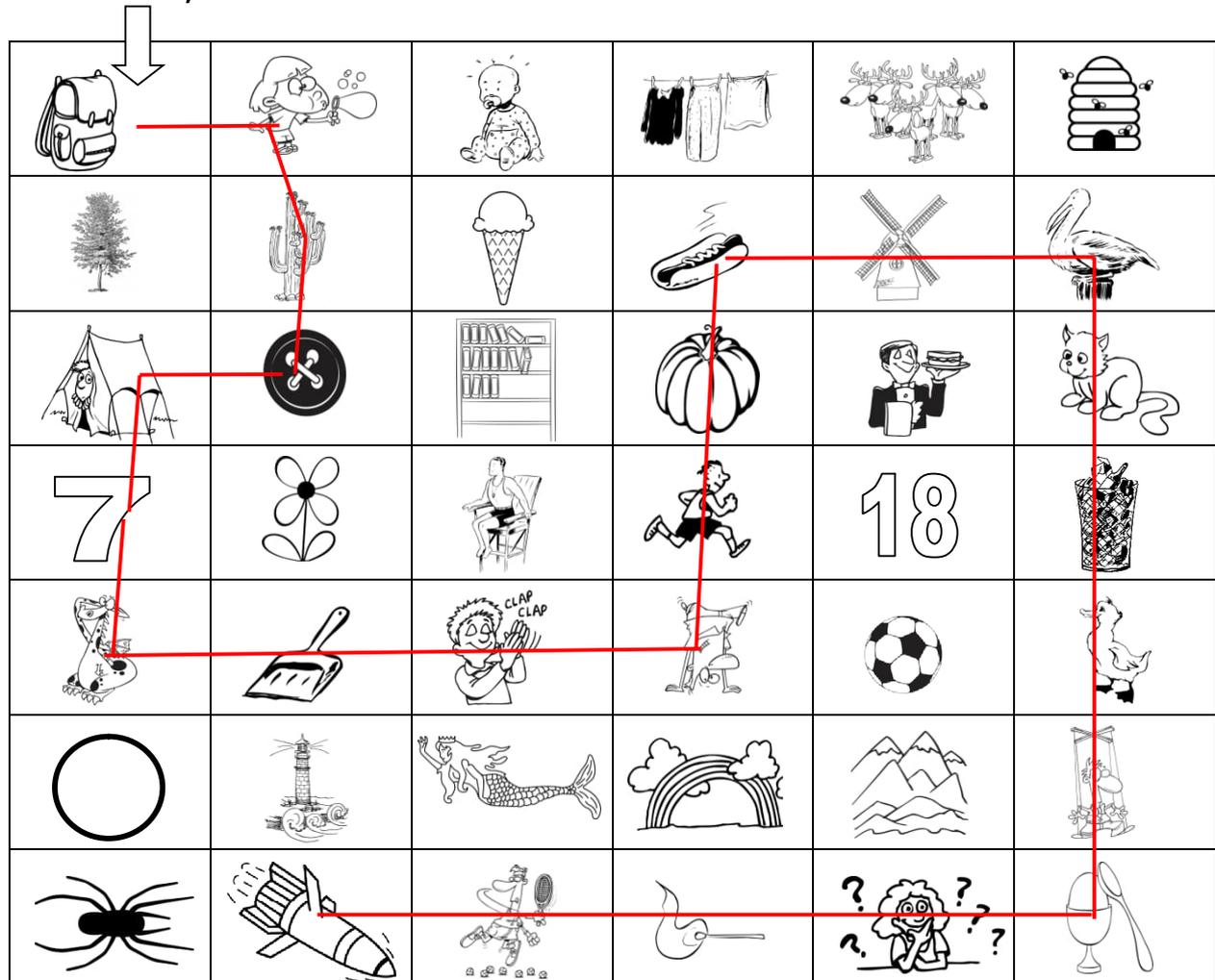
P. 5 Practice exercise

red-rid-rod-read-reed-rode-rude-ride
man-men-mean-mane-mine-moan
sang-sing-song-sung
pat-pet-pit-pot-put-Pete
to-tea-tee-toe-tie
flat-flit-float-flute-fleet

P. 6 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	1	shopping	8.	1	often
2.	1	candles	9.	1	little
3.	1	present	10.	1	the
4.	1	be	11.	1	hard
5.	1	wrapped	12.	1	easy
6.	1	card	13.	1	difficult
7.	1	everything	14.	1	how

P. 8 Find the pattern



P. 9 Practice exercise

				a		b						
u	p		s	t	r	u	m			b	i	b
	l	o	t			s		b		u		l
	o		r		s	t	r	a	p	s		e
	p	l	o	d				n		t	i	n
			n					a				d
d	r	a	g				f	i	s	t		s
	u				b			n		r		
	s	o	b		e			a	l	u	m	
	t			s	l	i	d			m		
b	e	n	t		t		e			p		i
	d		o				s	t	r	e	s	s
			p	a	n		k			t		

Note: There are a few alternative answers – for example you could have pin instead of pan and as instead of is.

P. 10 Test your understanding.

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	1	chicken	8.	1	rabbit
2.	1	visit	9.	1	next
3.	1	chestnut	10.	1	piglet
4.	1	the	11.	1	them
5.	1	bit	12.	1	and
6.	1	yelling	13.	1	follow
7.	1	falling	14.	1	inside

P. 12 Find the pattern

stench	starch	sketch	batch	branch	ditch
ch	ch	tch	tch	ch	tch

scorch	teach	botch	stitch	hatch	wrench
ch	ch	tch	tch	tch	ch

pinch	latch	screech	etch	witch	torch
ch	tch	ch	tch	tch	ch

parch	itch	hunch	scratch	wretch	lurch
ch	tch	ch	tch	tch	ch

Note: The 't' is added only if the 'ch' is immediately after a short vowel.

P. 13 Practice exercise

b u n c h

k i t c h e n

r i c h

d r e n c h

r e a c h

s k e t c h

m a r c h

c a t c h

p a t c h

c l u t c h

Some alternative answers:
 reach-roach
 march-parch
 patch-parch

P. 14 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	20,1	marching
2.	20	scratch
3.	20	screech
4.	20	march
5.	20,1	stretching
6.	20	ditch
7.	20	catch
8.	20	stretch

	Rules	Correct Spelling
9.	20,1	scratching
10.	20	search
11.	20*	much
12.	20	hutch
13.	20,1	lurching
14.	20	scratch
15.	20*	such
16.	20	scratch

* These words are rule breakers.

P. 16 Find the pattern

The diagram shows 16 trapezoidal shapes arranged in a 4x4 grid. Each shape has a word inside and a colored dot above it. The words and their corresponding dot colors are:

- Row 1: strange (green dot), ledge (red dot), barge (green dot), urge (green dot)
- Row 2: ridge (red dot), badge (red dot), fringe (red dot), lounge (green dot)
- Row 3: lunge (red dot), budge (red dot), change (green dot), dodge (red dot)
- Row 4: gorge (green dot), merge (green dot), hedge (red dot), rage (green dot)

P. 17 Practice Exercise

Practice exercise	Is it a one syllable word?		Does the word contain a short vowel sound?		Is the short vowel followed by a consonant?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes
sta__			stage			
bri__						bridge
ba__						badge
stran__			strange			
ju__						judge
ur__			urge			
bar__			barge			
sin__					sing	
hin__					hinge	
plun__					plunge	
ver__			verge			
ra__			rage			
bul__					bulge	
we__						wedge

p. 18 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	21	ridge	8.	21	manage
2.	21	large	9.	21,7	bridge
3.	21,7	urge	10.	21,7	large
4.	21	bridge	11.	21	fudge
5.	21	change	12.	21	charged
6.	21,7	range	13.	21,7	dodge
7.	21,7	ledge	14.	21	plunged

P. 20 Find the pattern

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

scrub spray lick hope miss also

lump drew attic fizz such

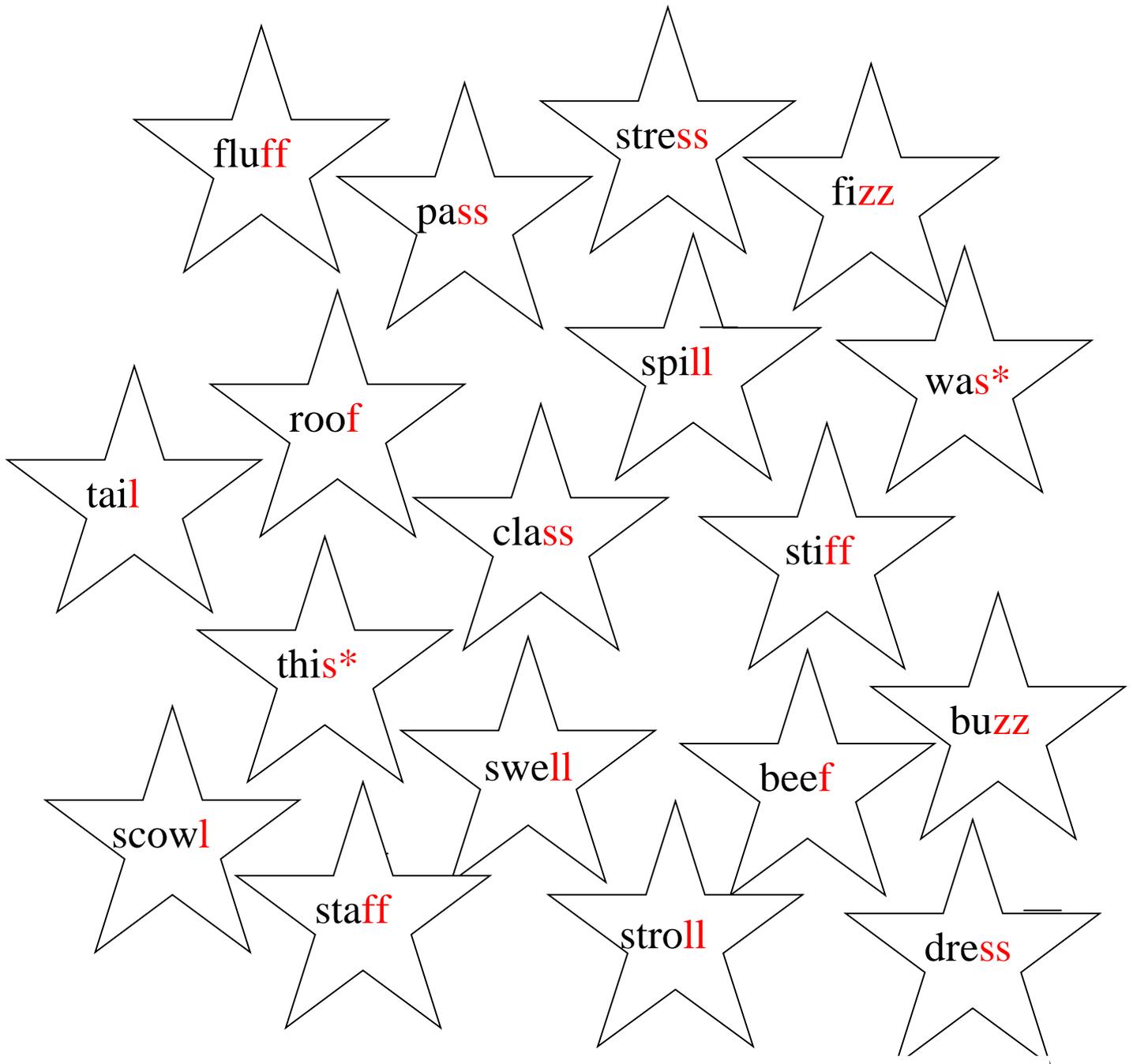
frog box off spin band glum

star India shut spill

Memory strategy:

- There are two 'tall letters' (ll, ff) and two 'small letters' (ss, zz).

P. 21 Practice exercise



Remember:

- The words with * are rule breakers.
- When `a` is pronounced /ar/ it is treated as a short vowel as it used to be pronounced /a/

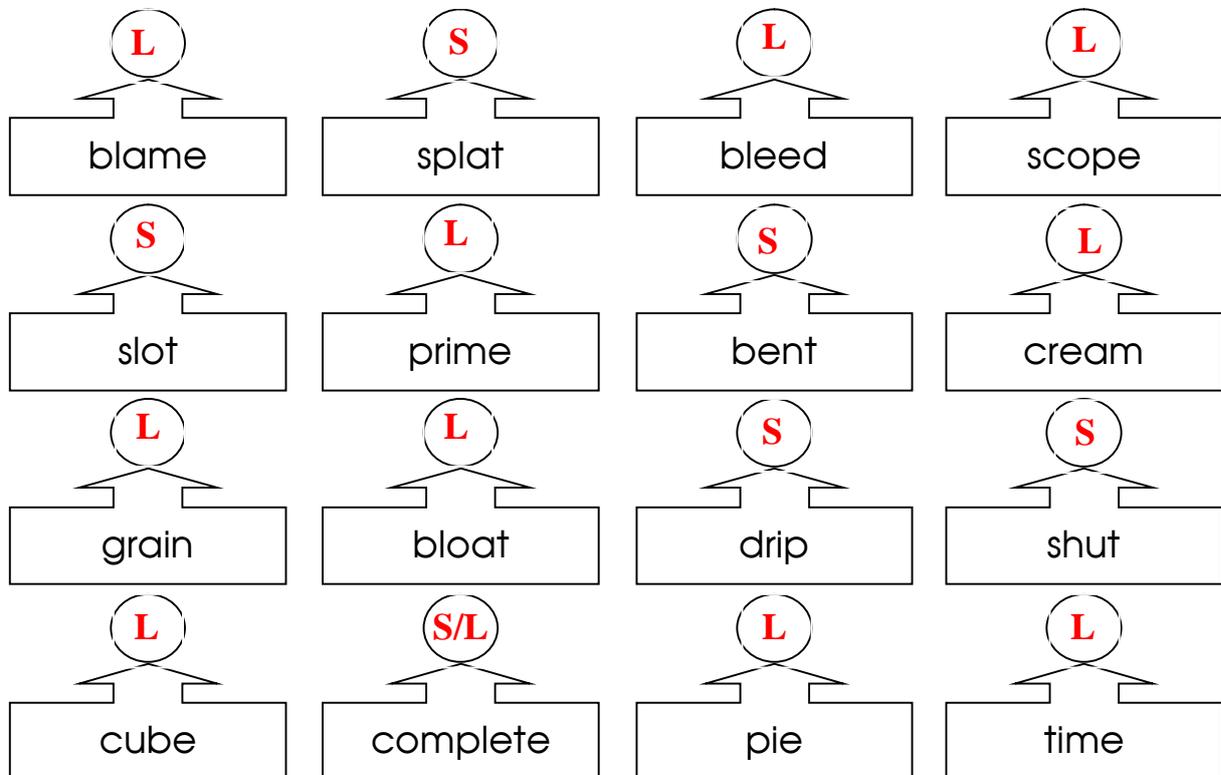
P. 22 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	8	freeze
2.	8	glass
3.	8	put
4.	2,8	spill
5.	20	bench
6.	8	will
7.	8*	this

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	8	well
9.	8	off
10.	2,8	hiss
11.	8	girl
12.	8*	has
13.	8	shelf

* These words are rule breakers.

P. 24 Find the pattern



Note: Mostly long vowel sounds have two letters.

P. 25 Practice exercise

rid-ride-rain
 met-meat-mete-meet
 plan-plane-plain
 hop-hope-hoop
 bad-bead-bade
 rot-rote-root
 pan-pain-pane
 red-read-reed
 hat-hate-heat
 pin-pine-pain
 bet-beet-beat
 mad-made-maid-mead

P. 26 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	2	in	7.	2	ran
2.	3	ripe	8.	3	home
3.	2,8	ill	9.	3	made
4.	3	spoke	10.	2	hot
5.	2	cut	11.	2	than
6.	2	him	12.	2	put
			13.	2	fled
			14.	3	safe

P. 28 Find the pattern

'e' goes away		'e' stays	
cuter	mined	cutely	
cutest	shading	cuteness	
mining	shaded	mines	
miner	shady	shades	

P. 29 Practice exercise

Practice Exercise	Does the suffix begin with a vowel?		'e' goes away, then add on the suffix.
	No	Yes	
mope (ing)			moping
complete (ed)			completed
shape (less)	shapeless		
spine (y)			spiny
cute (er)			cuter
close (ly)	closely		
athlete (s)	athletes		
brake (ing)			braking
fine (er)			finer
refuse (ed)			refused
base (ment)	basement		
delete (ing)			deleted
home (less)	homeless		
late (ness)	lateness		
cube (ing)			cubing
safe (ty)	safety		
supreme (ly)	supremely		
clue (less)	clueless		
stone (y)			stony
fume (s)	fumes		

P. 30 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14,24	baker	7.	11	caves
2.	11	having	8.	11,14	biting
3.	11,10	safely	9.	11	shiny
4.	11	writing	10.	11,14	dining
5.	14	smiled	11.	11	hopeless
6.	11	likes	12.	11	making

P. 32 Find the pattern

Double Letters		No Double Letters	
ri bb /on	fa tt /er	ha n /dle	too/ted
bu tt /er	wi nn /er	kee/ping	sta n /ding
mu mm /y	me ss /y	pl an /ted	beds
si tt /ing	sp ott /ed	ha n /dy	sad/ly
spa nn /er	tu nn /el	ho/ping	rained

Note: When you have a two syllable word and the first syllable contains a short vowel sound, most commonly it is followed by two consonants.

P. 34 Practice exercise

Practice Exercise	Is the vowel short?		Is there only one letter after the short vowel?		Are you adding a suffix beginning with a vowel?		Is the preceding syllable stressed?		Double the next letter, then add suffix. ↷
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	
	Add suffix.		Add suffix.		Add suffix.		Add suffix.		
thin (ing)									thinning
loot (ed)		looted							
plug (s)									Plugged
test (er)			tester						
tag (ing)									tagging
bad (ly)					badly				
shop (ed)									shopped
fast (est)		fastest							
slop (y)									sloppy
mad (ness)					madness				
beg (ing)									begging
hum (ed)									hummed
clean (est)		cleanest							

P. 35 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	14	tennis	8.	1	Battle
2.	14	sister	9.	14,1	drumming
3.	14	batted	10.	14	singing
4.	14	better	11.	14	winners
5.	14,1	counted	12.	14	better
6.	14	stopping	13.	14,24	weekend
7.	14,1	seventy	14.	14	thinks

P. 37 Find the pattern

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

accident	buzzing	juggle
rubbish	humming	lffe
seedling	fluffy	spoon
planned	silly	berry
hiss	puppet	puddle

Memory Strategy: Think of the alphabet in order. The letters that are not doubled are a...jump to h then it's in order h, i, j, k then jump to q, q is always followed by u then it's in order u, v, w, x, y.

P. 38 Practice exercise

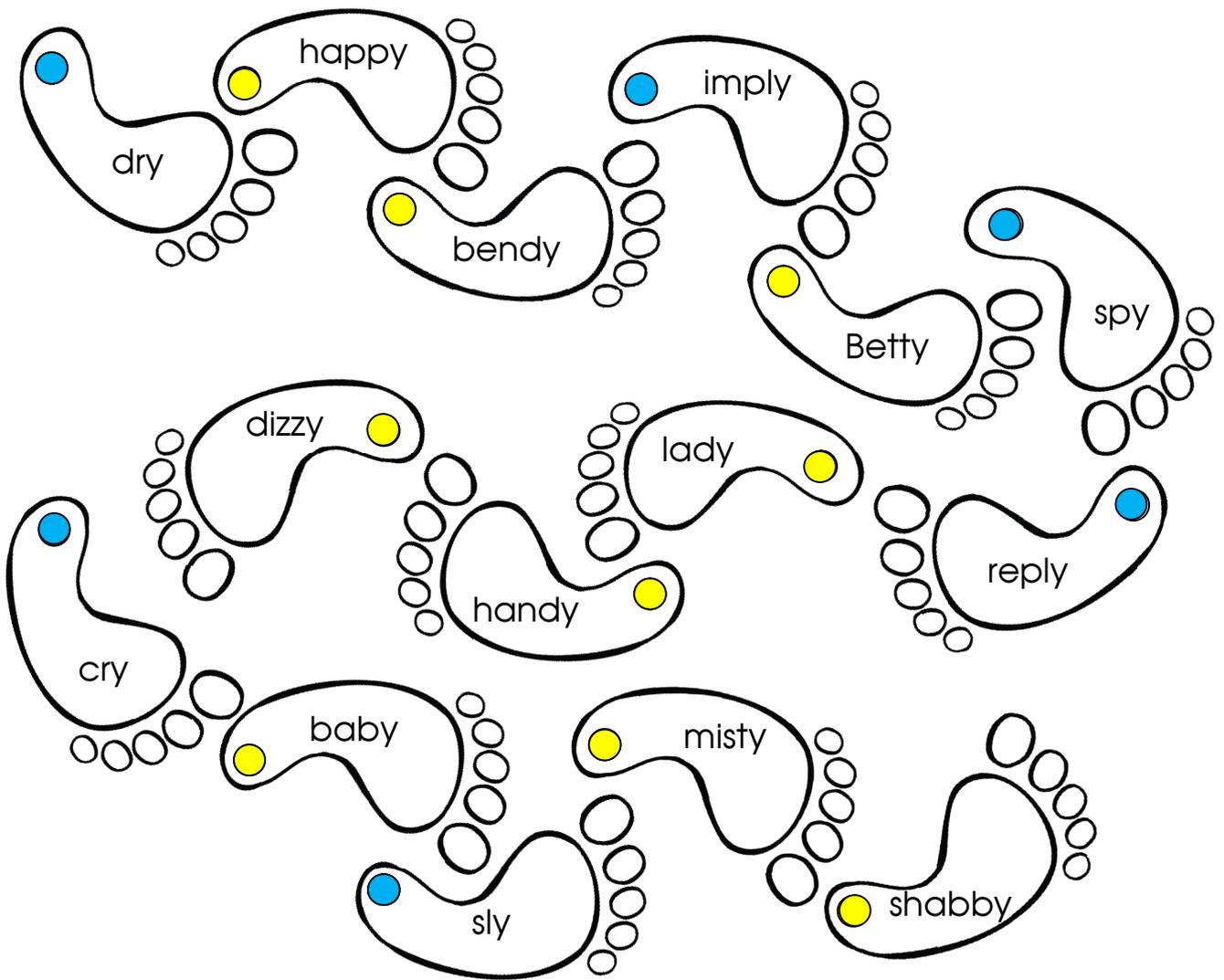


Note: The point to make is that even if you don't know the word or how it is spelled you can still work out which ones are wrong by following the rule.

p. 39 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	24,1	wooden	8.	24	brother
2.	24	magic	9.	24	throwing
3.	24	quickly	10.	24	playing
4.	24,13	flying	11.	24	everyone
5.	24,8	fox	12.	24,3	made
6.	24	matches	13.	24	liquid
7.	24,14	saved	14.	24,13	cried

P. 41 Find the pattern



P. 42 Practice exercise

ease-easy ●
mud-muddy ●
spr-spry ●
shine-shiny ●
weed-weedy ●
fun-funny ●

standb-standby ●
mist-misty ●
pop-poppy ●
satisf-satisfy ●
bump-bumpy ●
dragonfl-dragonfly ●

P. 44 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	10	very*	8.	10	shy
2.	10	story	9.	10	cry
3.	10	dry	10.	10,14	carry
4.	10	sky	11.	10	very*
5.	10,14	teddy	12.	10	copy*
6.	10	lucky	13.	10,14	messy
7.	10	family*	14.	10	my

* These words are rule breakers.

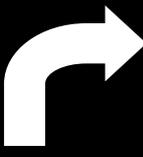
P. 45 Find the pattern

Change 'y' to 'i'		'y' stays	
carriage	fried	carrying	
carrier	prettiest	frying	
carries	prettily		
carried	prettier		
fries	prettiness		
frier			

Key points:

- 'y' doesn't change to 'i' when adding 'ing'.
- It doesn't matter if the suffix begins with a vowel or a consonant.

P. 46 Practice exercise

		Practice exercise		
		Does the 'y' follow a vowel? Yes  No 	Are you adding on 'ing'? Yes  No 	Change 'y' to 'i' and add 'es' or the suffix 
baby	(s)			babies
play	(ed)	played		
cry	(ing)		crying	
fry	(s)			fries
happy	(ly)			happily
lady	(s)			ladies
stay	(ed)	stayed		
fly	(ing)		flying	
pray	(ing)	praying		
funny	(er)			funnier
sloppy	(est)			sloppiest
boy	(s)	boys		
imply	(ed)			implied
try	(ing)		trying	
stay	(ed)	Stayed		
fussy	(ness)			fussiness
dragonfly	(s)			dragonflies
shady	(er)			shadier

P. 47 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	13,14	tidiest	8.	13	frying
2.	13	crying	9.	13	dried
3.	13,14	babies	10.	13	ponies
4.	13	days	11.	13,14	parties
5.	13,14	carried	12.	13	boys
6.	13,10	crazily	13.	13,14	lollies
7.	13	played	14.	13,14,10	happily

P. 49 Find the pattern

/or/		/ɑ/	/u/
altogether	alligator	allow	
almost	gallon	allot	
small	shallow	balloon	
also	gallop	allege	
bald			
stall			

Note: It can be difficult for students to determine if the prefix is 'a' or 'al' in front of a word beginning with 'l' which then influences whether it is double 'll' or not.

P.50 Practice exercise

- All+so=also=as well
- All+right=alright=acceptable
- All+most=almost=just about
- All+ready=already=by now
- All+though=although=even though
- All+mighty=almight=loud, huge
- All+together=altogether=in total
- All+ways=always=at all times
- All+ter=alter=change
- All+ternate=alternate=take in turns

P. 51 Test your understanding

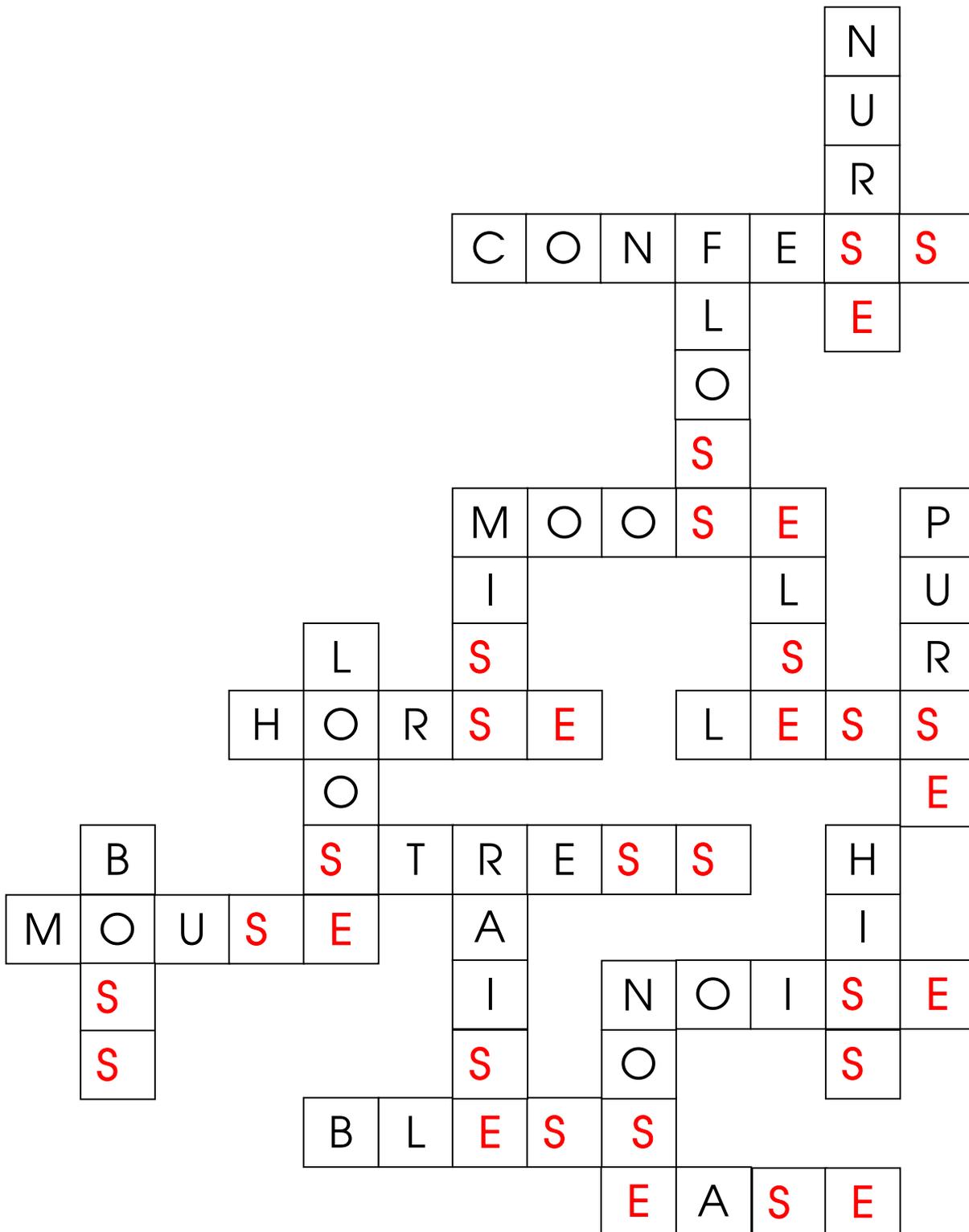
	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	22	almost
2.	22	also
3.	22	although
4.	22	allowed
5.	22,10	already
6.	22	alligator
7.	22	along

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	22,24	alright
9.	22	almost
10.	22,24	alligator
11.	22,3	alone
12.	22,24	alive
13.	22	walked
14.	22	alligator
15.	22	always

P. 53 Find the pattern

ss		se	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> witness	<input checked="" type="radio"/> cross	<input type="radio"/> dense	<input type="radio"/> choose
<input checked="" type="radio"/> chess	<input checked="" type="radio"/> impress	<input type="radio"/> verse	<input type="radio"/> cheese
<input checked="" type="radio"/> dismiss	<input checked="" type="radio"/> loss	<input type="radio"/> blouse	<input type="radio"/> nurse
<input checked="" type="radio"/> kiss	<input checked="" type="radio"/> discuss	<input type="radio"/> nose	<input type="radio"/> noise
<input checked="" type="radio"/> mass	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> raise	<input type="radio"/>

P. 54 Practice exercise



P. 55 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	16	bus*
2.	12	trucks
3.	16,2	mess
4.	16	stress
5.	16	curse
6.	16	worse

	Rules	Correct Spelling
7.	16,2	boss
8.	16	miss
9.	16,2	fuss
10.	16	bus*
11.	16,2	less
12.	16	ease

P. 57 Find the pattern

zz		ze	
<input checked="" type="radio"/> buzz	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> ooze	<input type="radio"/> snooze
<input checked="" type="radio"/> fizz	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> freeze	<input type="radio"/> maze
<input checked="" type="radio"/> jazz	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> maize	<input type="radio"/> bronze
<input checked="" type="radio"/> fuzz	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> prize	<input type="radio"/>
<input checked="" type="radio"/> whizz	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> breeze	<input type="radio"/>

P. 58 Practice exercise

What goes 'zzub-zzub'?
A bee flying **BACKWARDS**.

						¹ B	U	Z	Z		
						₂ J	A	Z	Z		
						³ C	R	A	Z	E	
						K					
						⁴ W	H	I	Z	Z	
						⁵ M	A	I	Z	E	
						₆ B	R	O	N	Z	E
₇ S	N	E	E	Z	E	D					
						₈ S	N	O	O	Z	E

P. 59 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	17	snooze
2.	17,2	buzz
3.	17	bronze
4.	17	breeze
5.	17,3	froze
6.	17	sneeze
7.	17,24	amaze

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	17	freeze
9.	17	maize
10.	17,2	fizz
11.	17,24,3	laze
12.	17	jazz
13.	14	frozen
14.	14	prize

P. 61 Find the pattern

___ore	___or
store	visitor
explore	advisor (advise)
implore	educator (educate)
score	actor
before	sector

Note: Remember 'e' goes away when adding a suffix beginning with a vowel.

P. 62 Practice exercise

Like a detective: investigator

ore	H	C	ore	I	D	E	B	T	or	ore	M	N
or	T	C	A	W	V	E	O	U	T	S	C	ore
R	A	D	V	I	S	or	O	ore	I	H	S	N
R	T	ore	F	E	B	I	K	D	D	ore	G	G
E	ore	ore	H	S	A	E	S	A	E	A	T	I
C	O	N	T	R	A	C	T	or	Z	A	R	ore
S	P	ore	S	D	E	B	ore	H	S	F	F	O
ore	L	P	X	E	T	H	E	R	E	F	ore	B
V	I	S	I	T	or	T	C	E	R	I	D	or

contractor

offshore

editor

actor

visitor

advisor

adore

seashore

bore

debtor

bookstore

more

ignore

director

bedsore

outscore

swore

spore

before

snore

chore

razor

explore

shore

therefore

error

P. 63 Test your understanding

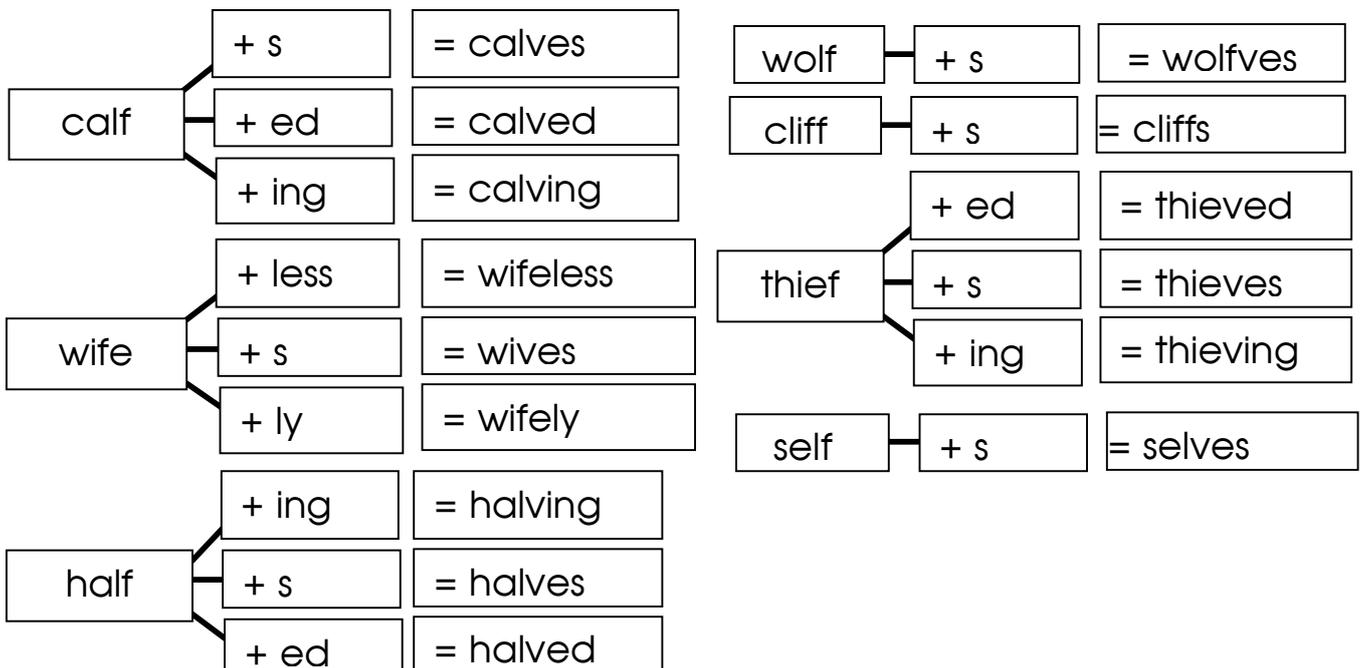
	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	11	exploring
2.	14,26	before
3.	14,15	jogged
4.	14,26	sailor
5.	26	swore
6.	26	ignore
7.	22	always

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	9,26	actor
9.	26	error
10.	26	wore
11.	26	tore
12.	26	director
13.	10,26	anymore
14.	26	therefore

P. 64 Find the pattern

Change 'f/fe' to 'v'		'f/fe' stays	
shelving		Stuffing	shelfless
shelves		Stuffs	shelflife
shelves		Stuffer	
		stuffed	

P. 65 Practice exercise

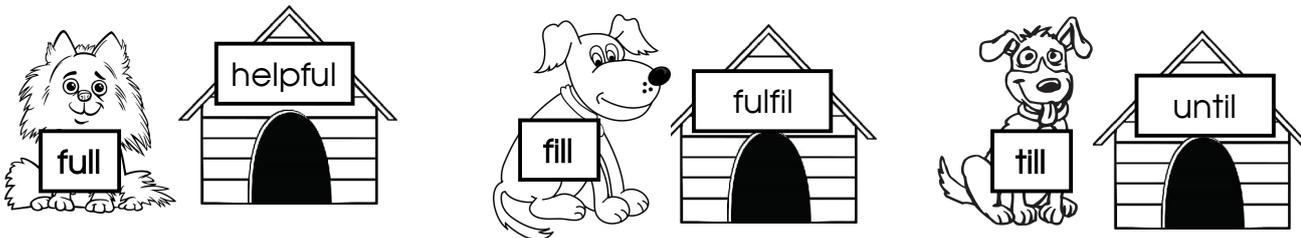


P. 67 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	19	dwarves/dwarfs
2.	19	shelving
3.	19	loaves
4.	19	wives
5.	19,10	leafy
6.	19,2,8	cliffs
7.	19,15	proved

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	19	wolves
9.	19	scarves
10.	19	halves
11.	19,8	knives
12.	19	dwarves/dwarfs
13.	19,8	lifeless

P. 69 Find the pattern



P. 70 Practice exercise

harmful
 instil
 painful
 camel
 wishful
 until
 fulfil
 hopeful
 petrol
 kennel
 bashful
 forkful
 control

P. 71 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	11,25	spiteful	8.	8	fell
2.	25	until	9.	13,25	playful
3.	8	well	10.	7	leave
4.	14,25	helpful	11.	8	spell
5.	8	real	12.	11,25	hopeful
6.	25	jewel	13.	8	girl
7.	13,25	beautiful	14.	14,13	married

P. 73 Find the pattern

equipment, quest, unique, quit, technique, square, cheque, quack, racket, quiche, queen, quiz, liquid, mosque, quench, quarter, mosquito, saqueal, queue, sequel

Look at the letters you circled. 'q' is always followed by **u**

P. 74 Practice exercise

	⁴ U	¹⁰ N	⁵ E	³ Q	⁴ U	¹ A	¹³ L	¹³ L	²⁶ Y			³ Q
⁶ S				⁴ U						³ Q		⁴ U
³ Q	⁴ U	¹¹ A	¹⁸	⁵ E		³ Q				⁴ U		⁸ I
⁴ U				⁵ E	³ Q	⁴ U	⁸ I	²⁴ P	¹⁷ M	⁵ E	¹⁰ N	⁷ T
¹¹ A				¹⁰ N		¹¹ A				¹⁰ N		⁵ E
²⁵ W			³ Q			¹⁴ C		⁶ S		¹⁴ C		
¹⁸ K		³ Q	⁴ U	⁸ I	¹⁴ C	¹⁸ K		³ Q		¹ H		
	⁶ S		⁸ I					⁴ U				
	³ Q		¹³ L		⁶ S	³ Q	⁴ U	⁵ E	¹¹ A	¹³ L	⁵ E	² D
³ Q	⁴ U	⁸ I	⁷ T			⁴ U		¹¹ A			³ Q	
	⁸ I					⁵ E		¹⁸ K			⁴ U	
	¹⁶ R	⁵ E	³ Q	⁴ U	⁵ E	⁶ S	⁷ T		³ Q	⁴ U	⁸ I	² D
	⁷ T					⁷ T					²⁴ P	

O

A B C D E E G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
H	D	Q	U	E	S	T	I	O	N	A	J	L
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
C	F	R	M	K	V	X	B	G	Z	P	W	Y

P. 75 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	6,24,3	earthquake	8.	6	Queen
2.	6,24,1	equipment	9.	6,10	quietly
3.	6	frequency	10.	6,14	quilt
4.	6,14	quite	11.	6,24,8	squid
5.	6,24	quick	12.	6,20	quenched
6.	6	queer	13.	6,8	squealed
7.	6	question	14.	6,24,1	quacking

P. 77 Find the pattern

/ow/	/or/	/u/	/oa/
hour	your	thorough	although
plough	four	colour	though
scour	pour	favour	dough
dour		labour	
bough		borough	
wour		humour	

P. 78 Practice exercise

1. flour
2. bough
3. sour
4. four
5. our
6. dough
7. colour
8. through
9. hour

Rub hard=scour

P. 79 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	27	flour
2.	27	poured
3.	27	dough
4.	27,24	flavour
5.	27	your
6.	27	hour
7.	27	through

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	27,22	although
9.	27	four
10.	27	plough
11.	27	bough
12.	27,24	favour
13.	14,10	carry
14.	27	our

P. 81 Find the pattern

__a	ar/cade	scape	book/case	be/came
__e	kenn/el	sketch	kept	
__i	kid/nap	man/kind	kitt/en	
__o	cob/web	co/co/nut	coll/ar	
__u	hair/cut	ex/cuse	cu/cum/ber	
__l	un/clean	ex/claim		
__r	un/screen	crunch		

P. 82 Practice exercise

b	l	a	n	k	e	t		
u	n	c	l	e				
c	u	p	c	a	k	e		
a	c	r	o	s	s			
s	k	a	t	e				
m	a	r	k	e	t			
k	i	n	d					
s	k	i	l	l				
c	a	r	r	o	t			
c	l	e	v	e	r			
b	a	s	k	e	t			
c	r	o	c	o	d	i	l	e

P. 83 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	5,3	came	8.	5,8	class
2.	5,14	kittens	9.	5	caught
3.	5	crusts	10.	5	cows
4.	5,1	cotton	11.	5,3	cute
5.	5	cuddle	12.	5,20	kitchen
6.	5	keep	13.	5	creek
7.	5	clever	14.	5	keys

P. 85 Find the pattern

c		k		ck	
met/ric		brake		tick/et	
att/ic		milk		slick	
fact		beak		slack	
ac/tion		risk		mock	
pan/ic		flake		buck/et	
se/lect		link		deck	
		park		rock/et	

P. 87 Practice exercise

Is the /k/ after a short vowel?
 No Yes Use 'k'

Is the /k/ followed by a consonant?
 Yes No Use 'c'

Is the /k/ at the end of a multisyllabic word?
 Yes No Use 'ck'

electri___				electric	
drin___	drink				
fro___					frock
chee___	cheek				
fa__t		fact			
plu___					pluck
bra___e	brake				
musi___				music	
cloa___	cloak				
a__tion		action			
mil__shake	milkshake				
pi__nic		picnic		picnic	
comi___				comic	
tri___					trick
traffi___				traffic	
stri__t		strict			
subtra__t		subtract			

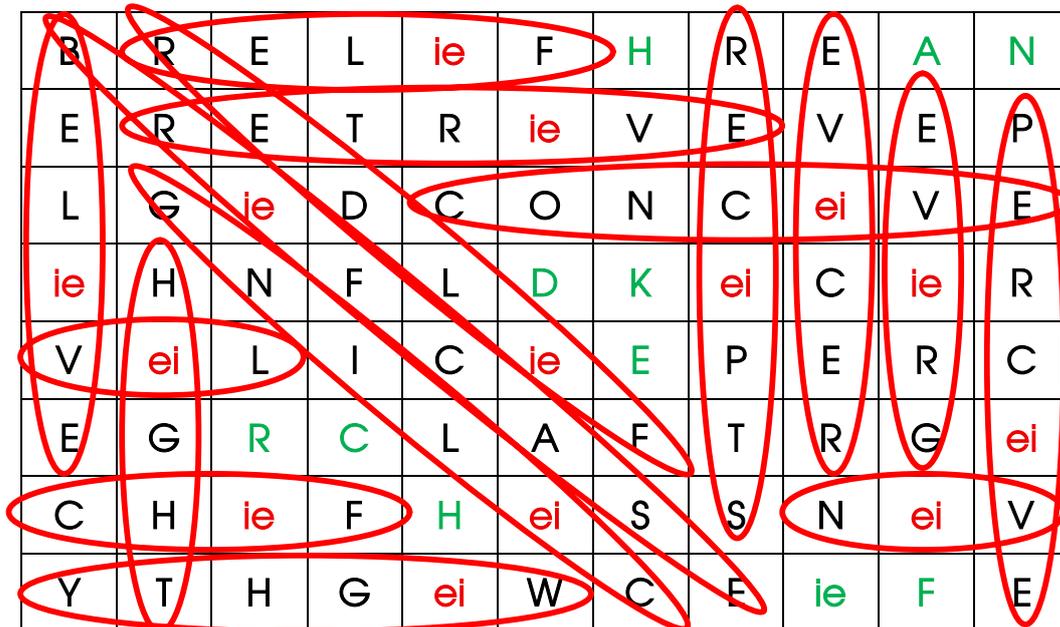
P. 88 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	9	Jack	8.	9,24	shack
2.	9,14	milk	9.	9	liked
3.	9,1	market	10.	9	thanked
4.	9	magic	11.	9	sack
5.	9,24	chucked	12.	9,6,24,10	quickly
6.	9,14	beanstalk	13.	9	sticks
7.	9	back	14.	9,14	attick

P. 90 Find the pattern

<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto 20px auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> /ee/ </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; width: 200px; height: 350px; margin: 0 auto; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">receive</p> <p style="text-align: center;">seize</p> <p style="text-align: center;">belief</p> <p style="text-align: center;">deceit</p> <p style="text-align: center;">piece</p> <p style="text-align: center;">priest</p> <p style="text-align: center;">retrieve</p> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto 20px auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> /ie/ </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; width: 200px; height: 350px; margin: 0 auto; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">height</p> <p style="text-align: center;">seismic</p> <p style="text-align: center;">feisty</p> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto 20px auto; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> /ay/ </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; width: 200px; height: 350px; margin: 0 auto; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center;">weight</p> <p style="text-align: center;">rein veil</p> <p style="text-align: center;">vein</p> <p style="text-align: center;">eight</p> <p style="text-align: center;">sleight</p> <p style="text-align: center;">neighbour</p> <p style="text-align: center;">freight</p> </div>
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P. 91 Practice exercise



receive

believe

receipts

chief

retrieve

conceive

height

vein

ceiling

briefcase

veil

weighty

fielder

relief

grieve

perceive

Used for blowing your nose: **handkerchief**

P. 92 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	23,19	thieves	8.	23,8	chief
2.	23	weights	9.	23,14,1	ceiling
3.	23	eight	10.	23	pieces
4.	23,27	neighbour's	11.	23,14	cornfield
5.	23	priest's	12.	23,7,14	believe
6.	23,8,3	briefcase	13.	23,7	receive
7.	23,8	veil	14.	23,10	eighty
			15.	12,8	relief

P. 94 Find the pattern

"If wishes were coins, we'd all be rich,"
says the cat in the hat to the fish in the dishes.
 "But, you should look out for foxes in boxes,"
hisses the snakes curled up on the branches.
 "Who crashes cars?" buzzes the deaf little bee.
 "This is just crazy! You're all raving mad!"
mutters the hoboes trying to sleep.

_s	hisses			
_z	buzzes			
_o	hoboes			
_x	foxes	boxes		
_sh	wishes	dishes	crashes	
_ch	branches			
Another letter	coins	says	snakes	mutter

P. 96 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	12,20	witches	8.	12,8	boxes
2.	12,8	glasses	9.	12,20	bunches
3.	14,1,3	wrutubg	10.	12,8	dresses
4.	12,24	foxes	11.	12	goes
5.	12,14	potatoes	12.	12,24	pushes
6.	12	dishes	13.	12,20	matches
7.	12,8	fizzes	14.	12	rushes

P. 98 Find the pattern

Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular
tweezers		sheep	sheep
dreams	dream	pants	
men	man	pigs	pig
dogs	dog	fish	fish
shops	shop	feet	foot
teeth	tooth	balls	ball
deer	deer	drums	drum

+s	Vowel Changes	Same	No Singular
dreams	men	sheep	tweezers
pigs	feet	fish	pants
dogs	teeth	deer	
shops			
balls			
drums			

P. 99 Practice exercise

owls	trousers	
rubbish	dragons	
child	flies	rabbits
shelves	deer	fireman
sunsets	mouse	matches
cash	goose	petrol

P. 100 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	4	men
2.	4,14	children
3.	4,12	birds
4.	4,8,19	shelves
5.	4,12	sandwiches
6.	4,12	rubbish
7.	4,19	wives

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	4,1	farmers
9.	4	geese
10.	4	sheep
11.	4	hay
12.	4	cow
13.	4	mice
14.	4,8	jobs

P. 102 Find the pattern

crushed

splashing

fleshy

shame

dishes

shout

rubbish

shutter

brush

flasher

shell

stashed

P. 103 Practice exercise

invitashon

mashing ✓

cushion ✓

splashed ✓

menshon

fashion ✓

ashes ✓

stashon

speshal

crusher ✓

freshness ✓

flashy ✓

fracshon

dishes ✓

fisherman ✓

cashless ✓

tenshon

mishon

acshon

harshest ✓

P. 104 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	12	dishes	9.	14,1	shuddering
2.	14,1	shouting	10.	24	splashing
3.	9,1	shaking	11.	28,1	fisherman
4.	12	mushrooms*	12.	14,12	shillings
5.	12	lashes	13.	9	shocking
6.	12	brushes	14.	9,12	sharks
7.	28,8	shellfish			
8.	28,14	shift			

P. 106 Find the pattern

ancient fisherman ration facial-face
rashly Russian tension-tense patient
official-office infectious magician mention
wishful partial mansion Asian
harshest gracious-grace

P. 107 Practice exercise

fashion	revision	crashed
addition	facial	electrician
division	fiction	smasher
mansion	attention	special
magician	cushion*	Asian
brushing	direction	explosion
situation	racial	wishes
	spacious	conclusion
	action	gracious
	invitation	fishy

P. 108 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	29,1	Magician	8.	1	freshest
2.	1,29	explosion	9.	29,1	mention
3.	5,12	crashes	10.	24,12	bushes
4.	29,1	invitation	11.	5,1	caution*
5.	24,29	revision	12.	14,29	special
6.	24,29,1	station	13.	14,29,1	manion
7.	8	well	14.	14	will

P. 110 Find the pattern

Same word Vowel changed 'e' went away Changed 'y' to 'i' Double consonant Change 'f' to 'v' Just added 'ed'	put	set	hurt
	drive	come	sing
	save	hate	hope
	cry	dry	party
	hop	plan	bat
	shelf	calf	
	crossed	stained	plant

P. 112 Practice exercise

Use this table to help change the following words into past tense. Once you have completed the table decide if the 'ed' is pronounced /t/, /d/ or /ed/.

Practice Exercise	Does the word stay the same?		Do you need to change the vowel?		Does the word end in 'e'?		Does the word end in a consonant + 'y'?		Does the word in 'f' or 'fe'?		Does the word have a short vowel followed by one consonant?	
	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
	Write the word.		Change the vowel.		'e' goes away and add 'ed'.		Change 'y' to 'i' and add 'ed'.		Change 'f/fe' to 'v' and add 'ed'.		Double the consonant and add 'ed'.	
bake					baked=/t/							
cry							cried=/d/					
drum										drummed=d/d		
hit												
stand				stood								
test												tested=/ed/
stay												stayed=/d/
chop										chopped=/t/		
half								halved=/d/				
spin				spun								
fish												
mime												mimed=/d/

P. 113 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	15,14	shopped	7.	15,14	sailed
2.	15	painted	8.	15,9	looked
3.	15,14	rented	9.	15	needed
4.	15	visited	10.	15	walked
5.	15	swum	11.	15,24	dived
6.		lazed	12.	15,14	begged
			13.	15,8	missed
			14.	15,9	booked

P. 115 Find the pattern

union ~~lion~~ ~~amplify~~
 onion diet ~~ration~~ carrier
~~patient~~ ~~pointer~~ scorpion
 silliest junior mansion
15,14 idiot violent piano
 senior triumphant ~~gracious~~
~~racial~~ ~~painting~~

/te/	/ee/	/y/
diet	scorpion	union
violent	silliest	junior
triumphant	idiot	senior
	piano	

P. 116 Practice exercise

1. A zoo animal=**lion**
2. A person who is not smart=**idiot**
3. A musical instrument=**violin**
4. A jewel=**diamond**
5. A boy's name=**lan**
6. The winner=**champion**
7. A school subject=**science**
8. The least sad=**happiest**
9. 1,000,000=**million**

A country: **India**

P. 117 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling		Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	30	Dianne	8.	30	violin
2.	30,14,13	funnier	9.	30	audiences
3.	30,12	radios*	10.	11	amazing
4.	5,8	Club	11.	30	experience
5.	30,14	champion	12.	30,14	India
6.	14,15	shrugged	13.	29	conclusion
7.	30	idiot	14.	30	tiara

P. 119 Find the pattern

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z

bag	ferry	also	stiff
media	stamp	rode	buzz
crow	scrub	stitch	fix
rain	boss	rent	sand
frantic	lick	slam	well
broke	star	drink	peep

P. 120 Practice exercise

3 letter words

- How old you are: **age**

4 letter words

- Be angry: **rage**
- Like a lot: **love**
- A bird: **dove**
- Jump into water head first: **dive**
- Not die: **live**

5 letter words

- Very big: **large**
- Worn on your hand: **glove**
- People who die go here: **grave**
- Steer a car: **drive**

Find some other words ending in 've' or 'ge', but using the letters more than once?

Garage, dredge, allege, gorge, ledge, average, verge, adage, groove, eave, eve, revive, repave, grieve, leave (ridge, lodge, drove, Dave, rove, gave, give, rave, larve, grove, alive, pave, olive)

P. 123 Find the pattern

The image shows a grid of words arranged in four rows. Each word is in a rectangular box. Above each word is a small square box containing a colored dot. The dots are either green or red. The words and their corresponding dot colors are as follows:

spray	employ	spoil	crane
	oily	toys	player
holiday	brain	boiled	stain
training	joyful	coins	praying

Row 1: spray (green dot), employ (red dot), spoil (red dot), crane (green dot).
Row 2: (empty), oily (red dot), toys (red dot), player (green dot).
Row 3: holiday (green dot), brain (green dot), boiled (red dot), stain (green dot).
Row 4: stayed (green dot), enjoying (red dot), destroy (red dot), (empty), training (green dot), joyful (red dot), coins (red dot), praying (green dot).

P. 124 Practice exercise

									4 E	
			26 P		4 E		7 R		14 N	
			12 A		24 P		8 O		11 J	
			6 T		26		12 A		8 O	
1 B			15 H	8 O	22 L	10 I	3 D	12 A	9 Y	
10 I			25 W		8 O		25 W			12 A
7 R			12 A	14 N	9 Y	25 W	12 A	9 Y		14 N
6 T	7 R	12 A	9 Y				9 Y			14 N
15 H								26 P		8 O
3 D	10 I	5 S	24 M	12 A	9 Y		13 F	7 R	12 A	9 Y
12 A								12 A		
9 Y	4 E	5 S	6 T	4 E	7 R	3 D	12 A	9 Y		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B	G	D	E	S	T	R	O	Y	I	J	A	F
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
N	H	Q	C	U	K	X	Z	L	V	M	W	P

P. 125 Test your understanding

	Rules	Correct Spelling
1.	18,14	today
2.	18,14	dismay
3.	1,18	enjoy
4.	18	tray
5.	18	away
6.	14,15	stopped
7.	14,18	annoying

	Rules	Correct Spelling
8.	1,8,18	expressway
9.	5,14,18	convoy
10.	18,15	delayed
11.	18,14	midday
12.	18	toy
13.	14,18	essay
14.	10,18	anyway